

# WELCOME



# Graphic Design History

Professor John Battista De Santis

ernhard

Priester

Sixth Edition  
G  
History of Graphic

...a persequendo; anima  
...maledictioni subiace  
...es. ut nos a maledicto legis  
...cers nobiscum misericordiam: p  
...dignens nos et a psequantibz u  
...malorum obtruncationibz u

DINAMO-AZARI  
DEAD END  
FUTURISTA  
EDIZIONE ITALIANA  
DINAMO  
AZARI MILANO  
Via S. Orsola, 6 - Telefono 82520  
MILANO



What  
is  
Graphic  
Design?

**Graphic  
Design  
History**

Professor John Battista De Santis

# Video-Discussion - What is graphic design?

"How do you define graphic design?"



# THE UNIVERSAL ARTS OF GRAPHIC DESIGN

Graphic Design surrounds us: it is the signs we read, the products we buy, and the rooms we inhabit.

Graphic designers work towards the ultimate goal of visually communicating a message, whatever the project.

Utilizing a language of type and imagery, graphic designers make every aspect of our lives defined and beautiful.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=STI5SNGxE3U&feature=youtu.be>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=STI5SNGxE3U&list=PLeDXhH7-X3qKNXU2Xr2CS3WmMX5--Yre>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=STI5SNGxE3U&list=PLjBWp61020wxqb-4bTtdIP-o9dCM0f9Te>

[HTTPS://YOUTU.BE/STI5SNGXE3U](https://youtu.be/STI5SNGxE3U)





SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS  
IMP CAESARI DIVI NERVAE F NERVAE  
TRAIANO AVG GERM DACICO PONTIF  
MAXIMO TRIB POT XVII IMP VICOSVI PP  
ADDECLARANDVM QVANTAEALITVDINIS  
MONSETLOCVSTANTIBVS SIT EGESTVS

cent a persequentib; animam meam.

**T**uice obsecrationis dñe deus. qui  
maledictioni subiacer dignat'  
es. ut nos a maledicto legis crucies. & fa  
cers nobcum misericordiam: p̄t nom̄ tuū  
dignens nos & a p̄sequitib; uicis. et a  
malozum obtrationib; liberare. p̄k.



domino meo: sede a dextris meis.

distraattamente  
mise e  
**BITTER**  
**CAMPARI** in  
testa

F. Depero  
Rovereto





カラオケ  
ROOM  
234F  
1-2 F  
喫茶  
上高地

ポーカー  
カジノ  
モナコ  
4F B1

SUNTOR  
カラオケ地

10円ゲー  
コロコ

10円  
ジャス

大少御宴会  
承ります  
またぎ

TELEPHONE C  
Apple

2F  
居酒屋  
ろばた焼  
またぎ  
B1

会津・喜多万ライメン

4F  
テレクラ  
アリエス

城瓜

テレクラ  
アリエス

120円  
240円

目





The term  
"graphic design"  
was coined  
by  
William Addison  
Dwiggins

**Graphic  
Design  
History**

Professor John Battista De San

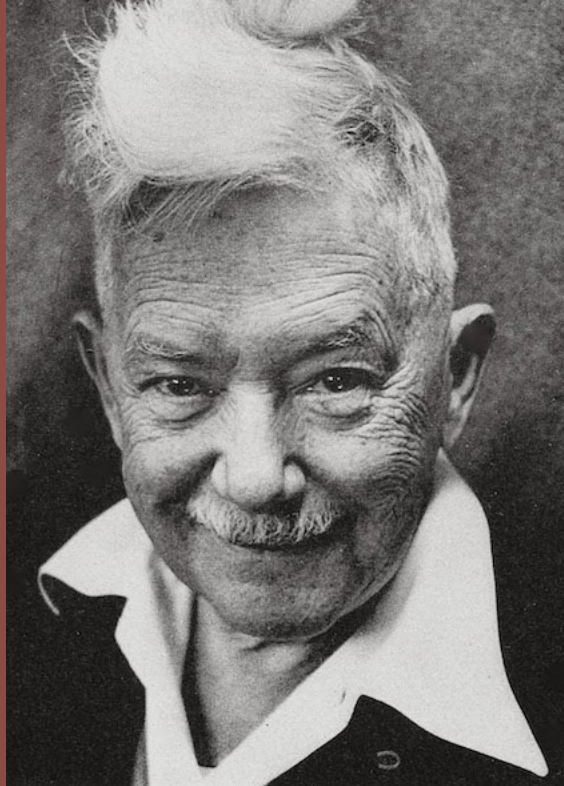
# ... in 1922

However, the origins of graphic design can be traced from the origins of human existence, from the caves of Lascaux, to Rome's Trajan's Column to the illuminated manuscripts of the Middle Ages, the first "branding campaigns" of Campari, to the neon lights of Ginza, Tokyo. The term did not achieve widespread usage until after the Second World War.

**Graphic** - Latin "graphicus of painting or drawing "  
Greek graphikós able to draw or paint,  
equivalent to gráph(ein) to draw, write carve (graffiti)

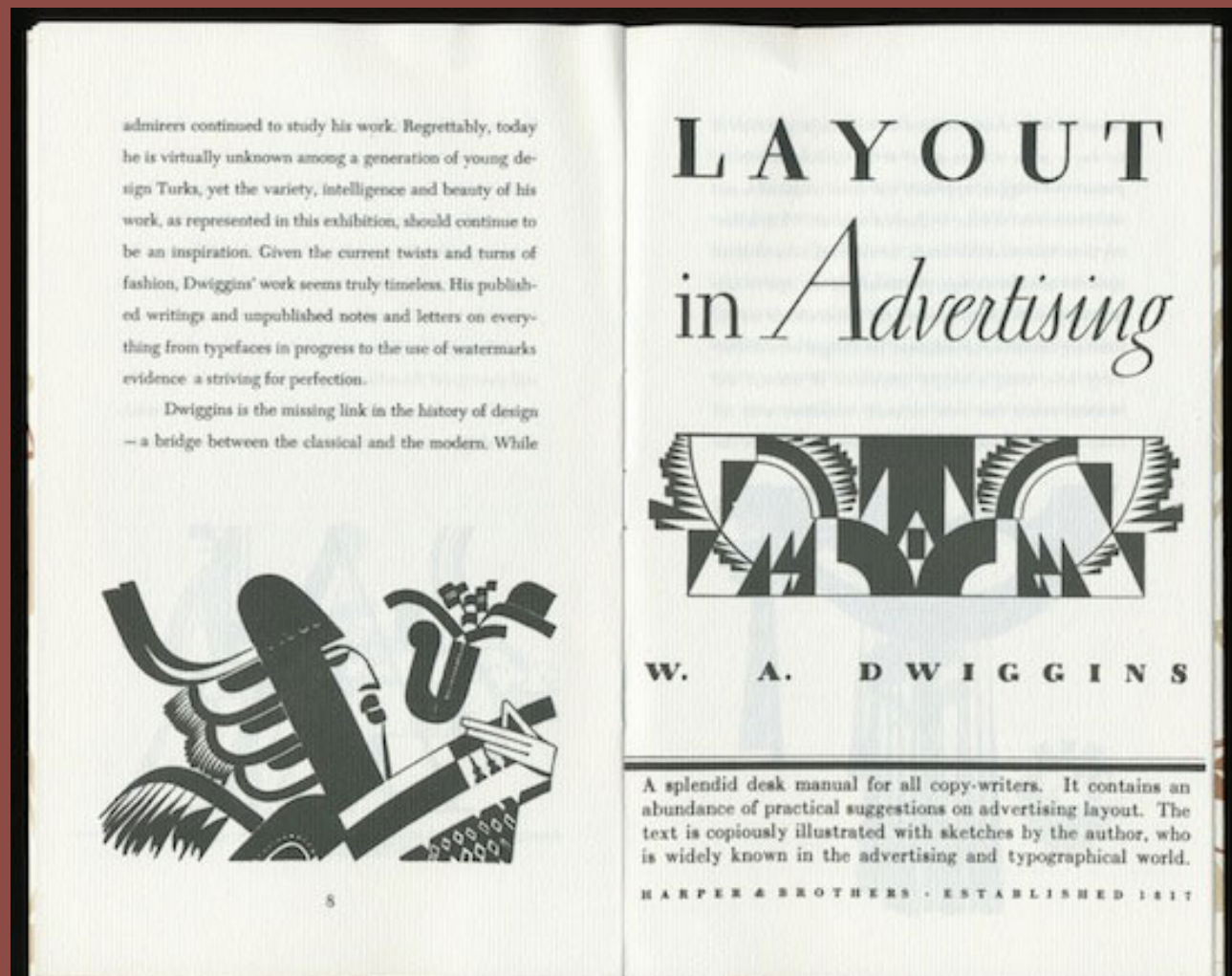
**De** - Latin dē-, prefix "of"

**Sign** - Latin signāre to "mark with" a sign, inscribe, affix a seal to,  
Latin dēsignāre to mark out



William Addison Dwiggins, was an American type designer, calligrapher, and book designer.

Dwiggins was perhaps more responsible than any other designer for the marked improvement in book design in the 1920s and 1930s. He gained recognition as a calligrapher and wrote on the graphic arts, **his book *Layout in Advertising* (1928; rev. ed. 1949) remains standard.**



# What is graphic design?

10019BCE: It's cave painting  
3019BCE: It's Sumerian pictographs script  
2019BCE: It's cuneiform  
1719BCE: It's Law Code of Hammurabi  
1619BCE: It's Stamp Seal Mesopotamia  
1319BCE: It's the Book of the Dead  
1119BCE: It's Phoenician alphabet  
1019BCE: It's Greek alphabet  
819BCE: It's Aramaic alphabet  
519BCE: It's Babylon  
419BCE: It's Demotic scrip  
319BCE: It's Euclid's geometry  
219BCE: It's Small-seal calligraphy  
119BCE: It's Trajan Column  
19BCE: It's parchment codex/roman letters  
119: It's paper invented in china  
219: It's Greek uncials  
319: It's Chops identifying seals;  
419: It's Vatican Vergil  
519: It's Early Arabic alphabet  
619: It's Insular script  
719: It's Chinese relief printing;  
819: It's the Book of Kells  
919: It's Caroline Europe  
1019: It's movable type in China  
1119: It's paper in Europe  
1219: It's Illuminated manuscripts

1319: It's Illuminated manuscripts

1419: It's woodblock printing

1519: It's movable type books

1619: it's woodcut illustration

1719: it's typography

1819: it's Industrial

1919: it's Futurist

## **1922: it's graphic design**

1929: it's Bauhaus

1939: it's Swiss

1949: it's International

1959: it's advertising

1969: it's Modernist

1979: it's logos

1989: it's bright

1999: it's grunge

2009: it's websites

## **2019: What is graphic design?**

It's memes

the ability to interpret common situations and their emotional connection, through visual communication, that is genuine graphic design

It's apps It's UI/UX It's AI 2020-beyond

It's what you want it to be

It's been swamped & consumed by marketing

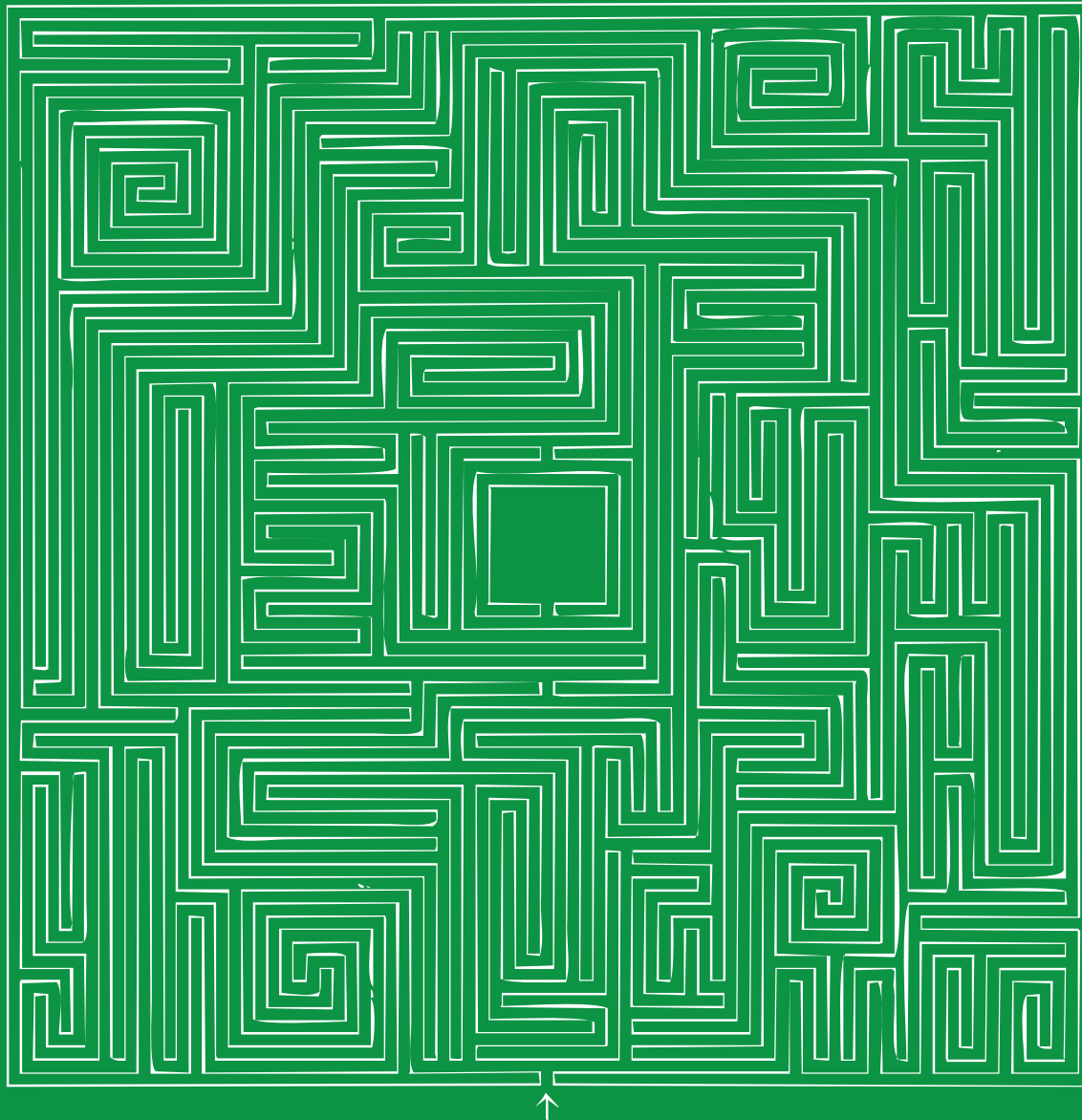
**Graphic design is the process of visual communication and problem-solving through the use of typography, photography and illustration.**

# Graphic Design Technique

**Graphic  
Design  
History**

Professor John Battista De Santis

# The Creative Process



1



# REACTION

*Grab Their Attention*



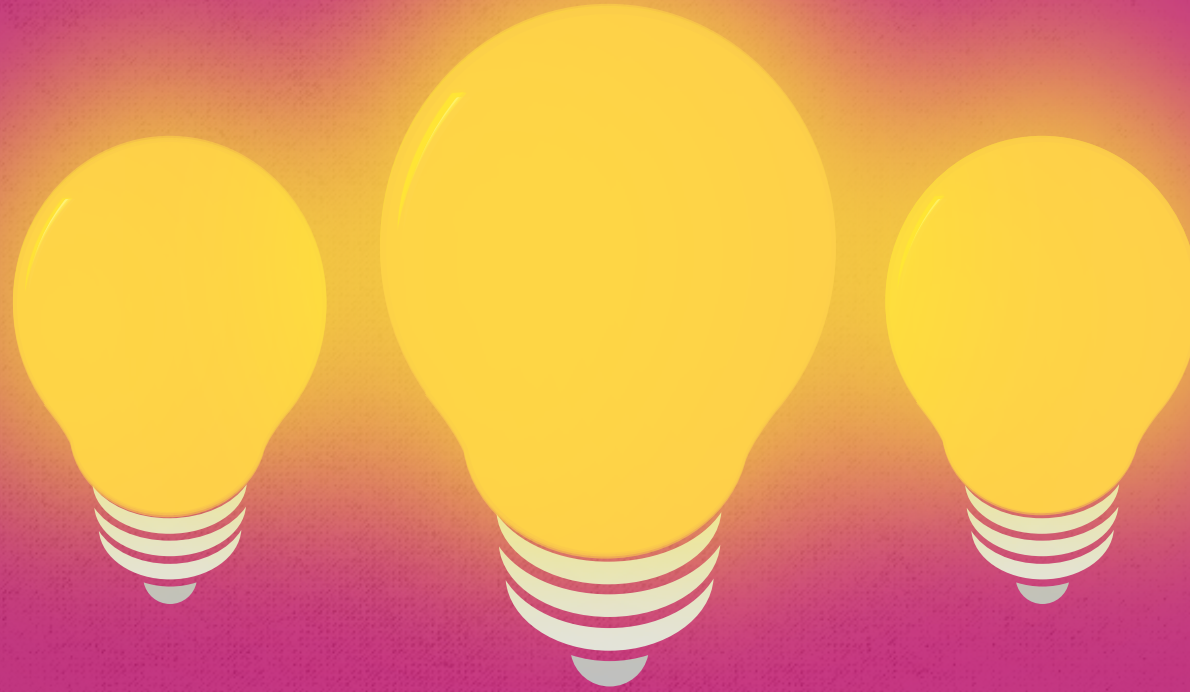
2



# **RELEVANT**

*Knowing the Audience*

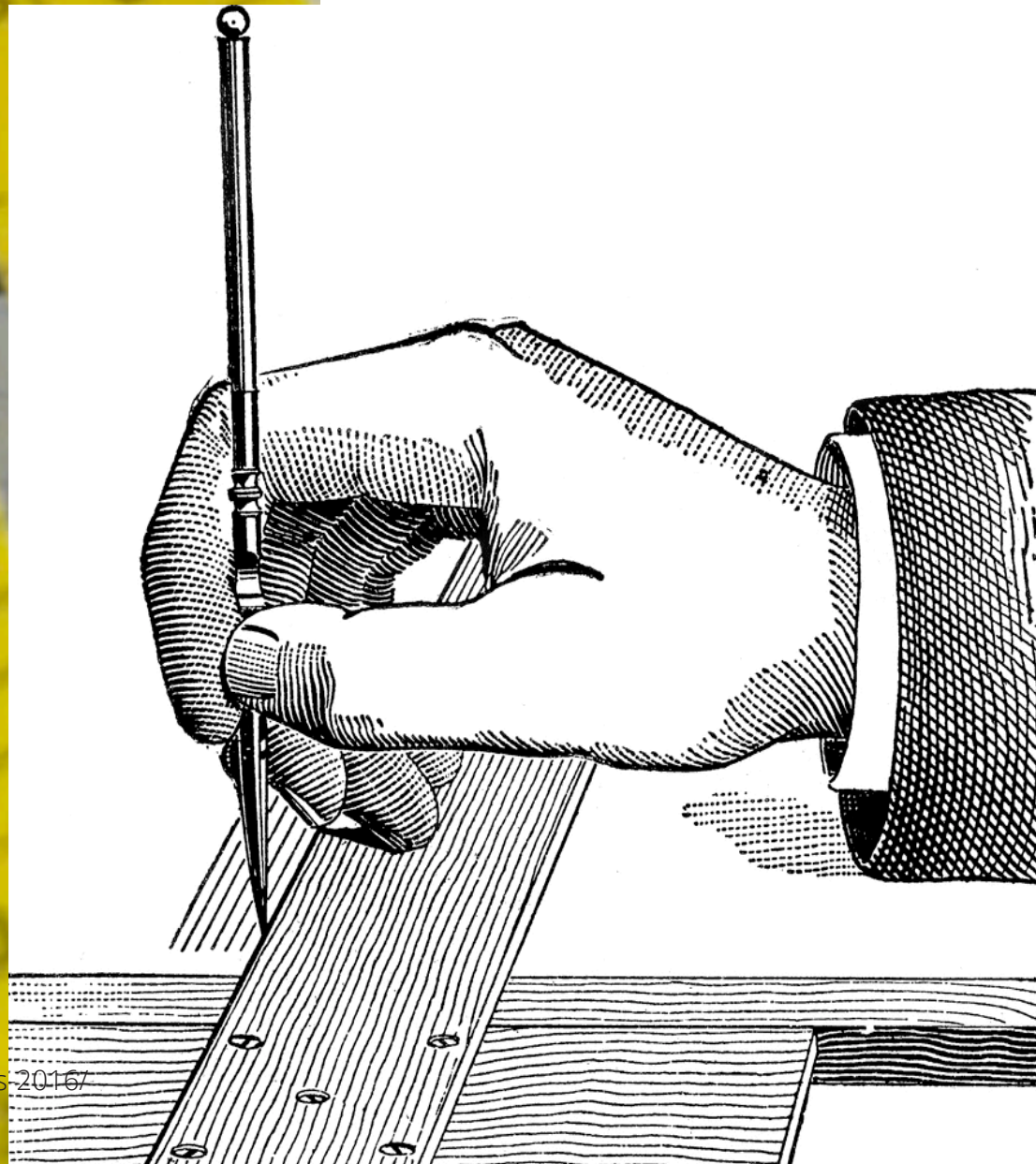
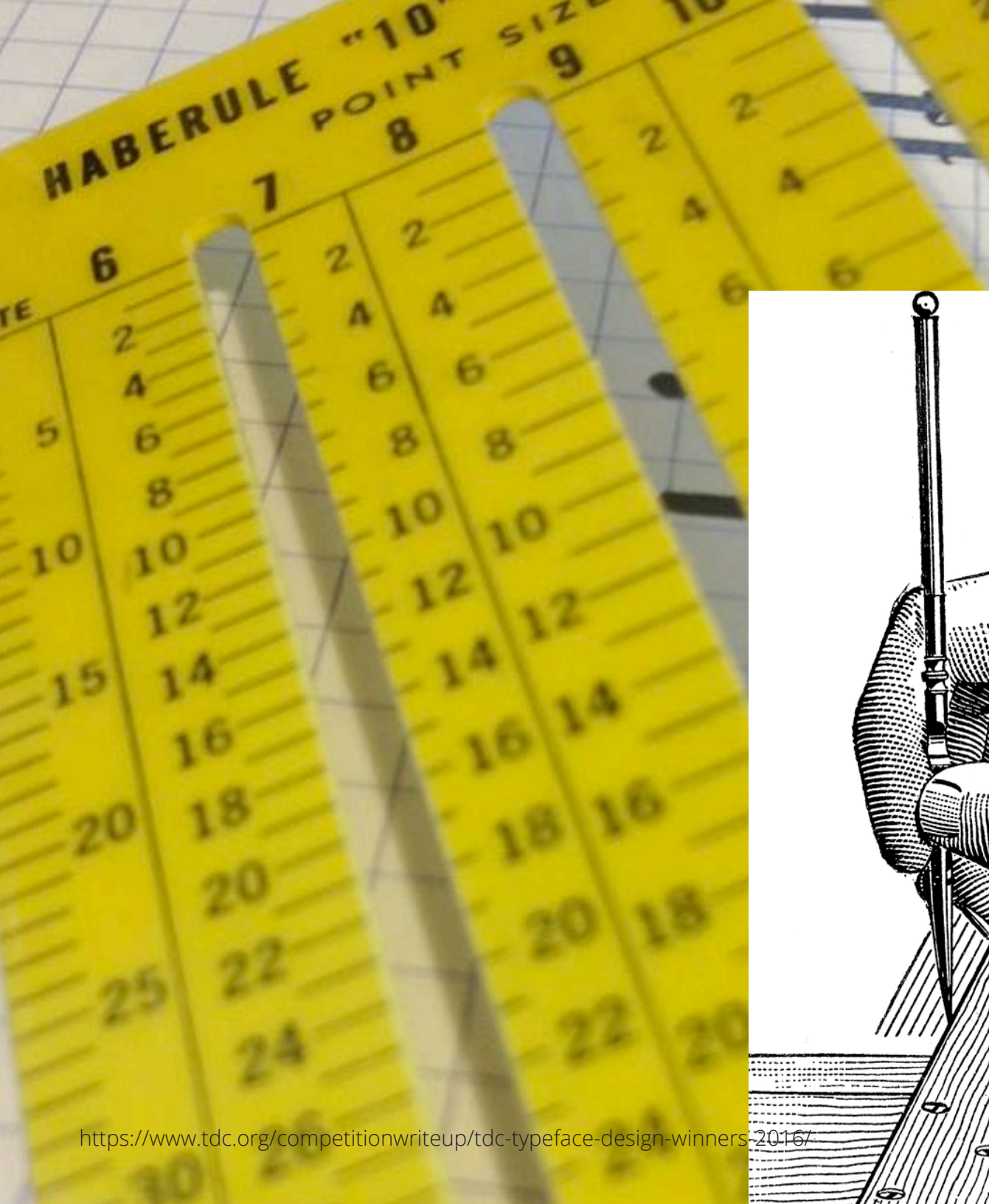
3



# ***RESPONSE***

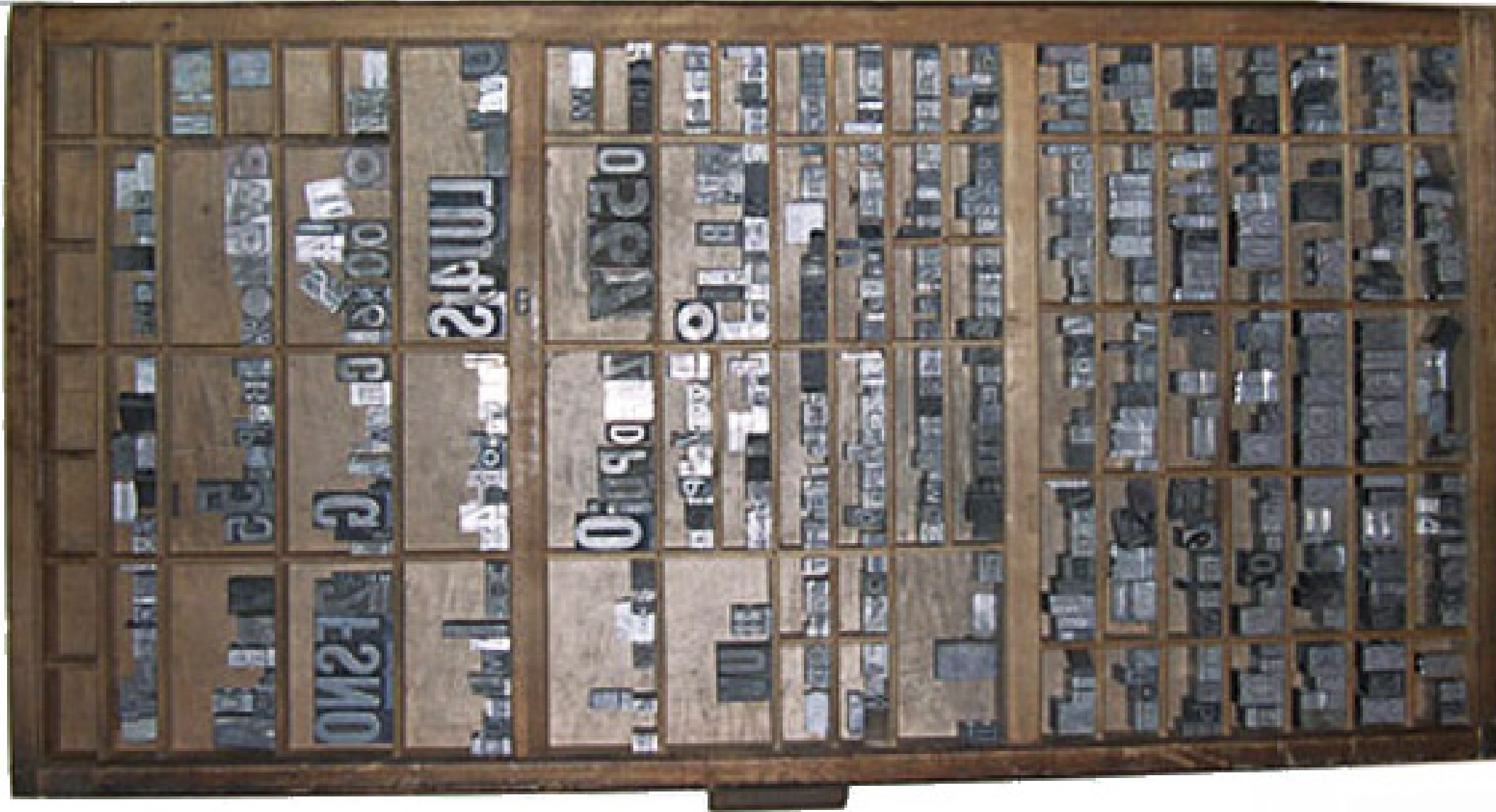
*Make Things Happen*

# Design Technology

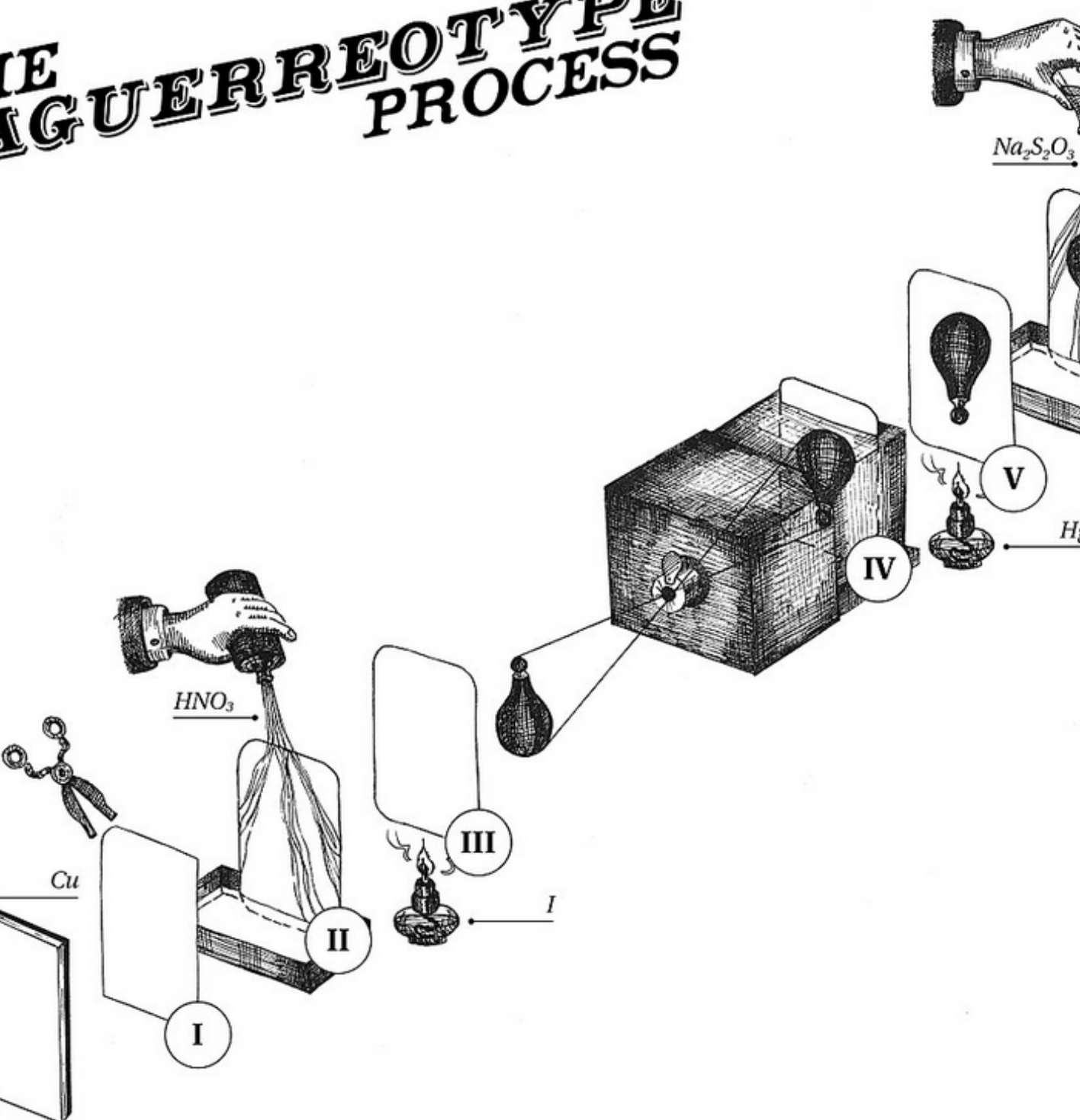


# Graphic Design

upper case



# THE TALBOTT TYPE PROCESS



# Design IN History

**Graphic  
Design  
History**

Professor John Battista De Santis



200

Giambattista  
Bodoni





After 200 years Bodoni's aesthetic sense serves as a guide to all typographers.

His fame became comparable to today's rock star.

Visitors flocked to his print works on the banks of a river Parma, to get see him working in his studio.

Benjamin Franklin, a printer himself, wrote a fan letter.

In 1805, emperor Napoleon & empress Josephine visited the city to see him.

**1804**



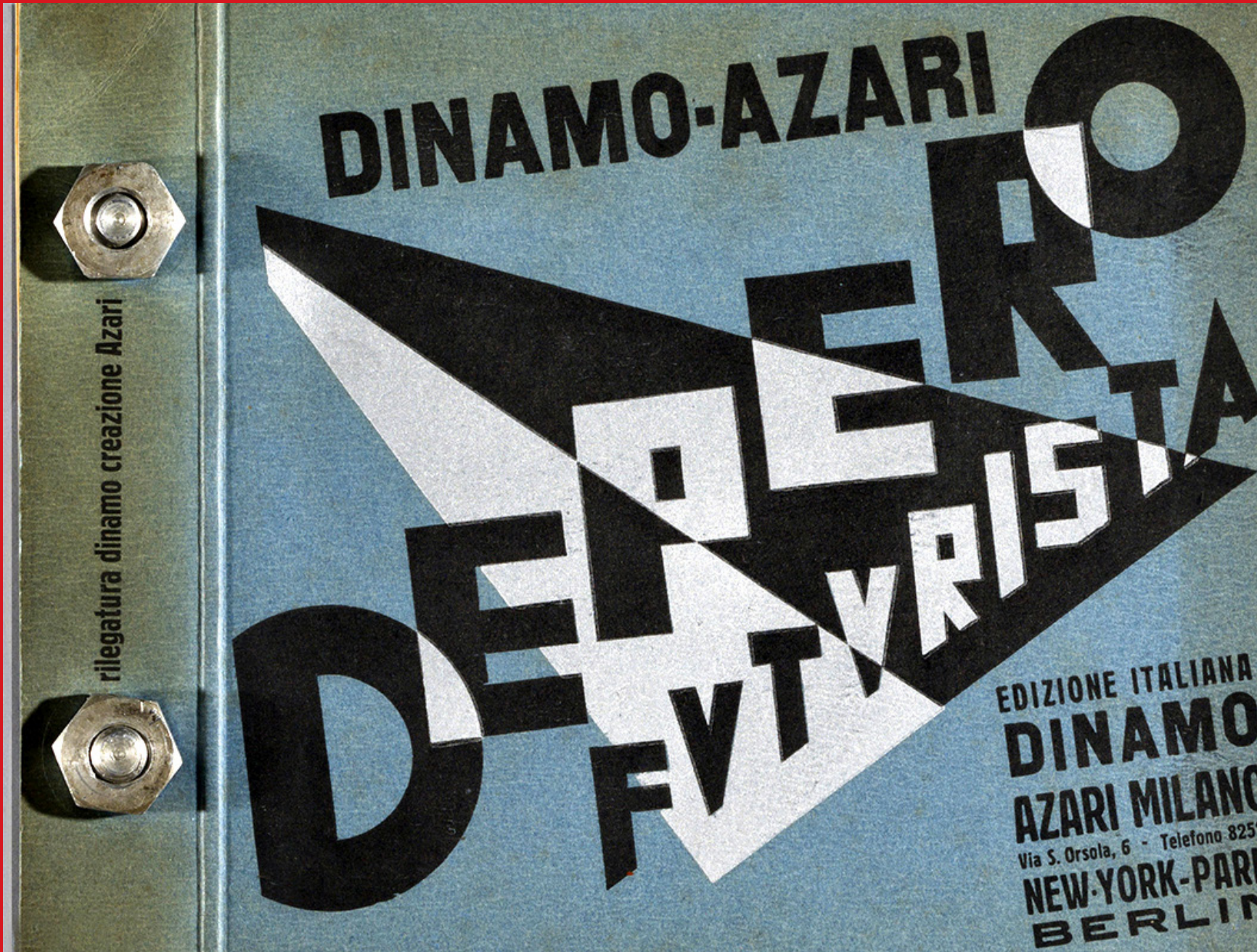
**1896**



**Industrial Revolution  
Graphic Design**

**When was the  
First  
Designer Portfolio  
Created?**

# 1927



# "Depero futurista : 1913-1927 / Dinamo-Azar"

**"a typographic  
racing car"**

**By Fortunato Depero,  
Italian Futurist artist/  
designer 1892-1960**



**Known as “The Bolted Book”** because of its binding using two aluminum industrial bolts



**Libro imbullonato**

# Why the bolts?



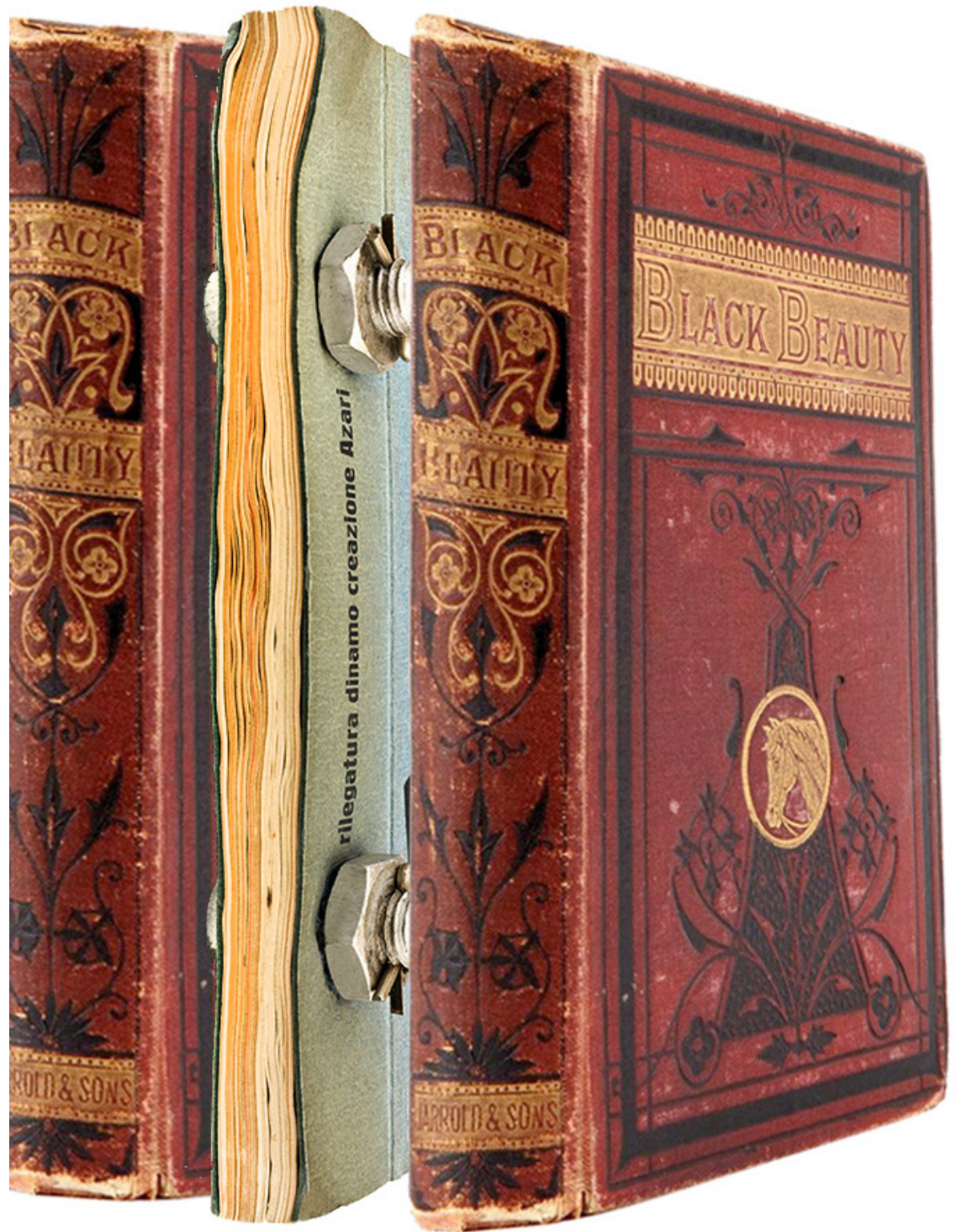
## Why the bolts?

It would scar both books next to it if you slipped it onto a tightly packed bookshelf.

The bolts prevented the book from lying flat.

Symbolized the disruption of status quo, the machine age, the "future"

Futurism







**Widely considered to be the first artist monograph.**

**240 pages, 146 with text or images, many of are purely typographic.**

**About 25-30 typefaces and 16 families**

**The book itself is an interesting and unusual design object.**

**The bolts that hold the book together at its spine can be opened, and the pages taken out**

F  
dell  
Il c  
d'ar  
ves  
teg  
dec  
con  
pro  
nu  
CHI  
sto  
Fie  
una  
pub  
glic

greco-romano barocco  
deve invece essere s  
costruzione degli ogg  
vengono costruiti. De  
ISPIRATO DA CARATTE  
architettonico nel mo

It was a also an entirely new type of publication that would go on to become a mainstay of the art world.

**Depero was one of the first self-promotional artists**—a concept that has exploded today with the rise of social media and the internet.

Printed around 1,000 copies, (25cmx32cm ) for art collectors and potential clients. He even made four or five with metal covers for special clients.

## Bolted Book Typefaces

**Bernhard-Ant.**

Archiv Antiqua

Romanisch

Block (Poppelbaum)  
(Sample unavailable)

Schmale Etienne

**Old Gothic**  
**Bold Italic**

*Mignon*

**Reklameschrift Herold**

Lukrativ

Aurora-Grotesk

Cairoli

Sezessions-Gr

Breite mag. G.

**Normande**

# The Bolted Book

<http://boltedbook.com>



# THE BOLTED BOOK

<https://commons.pratt.edu/boltedbook/>

## THE BOLTED BOOK

ABOUT

PAGES

DEPERO

REFERENCE

COURSE PROJECT

GRID/GOLDEN RATIO

TECHNIQUE

VIDEO

Search form



Notifications

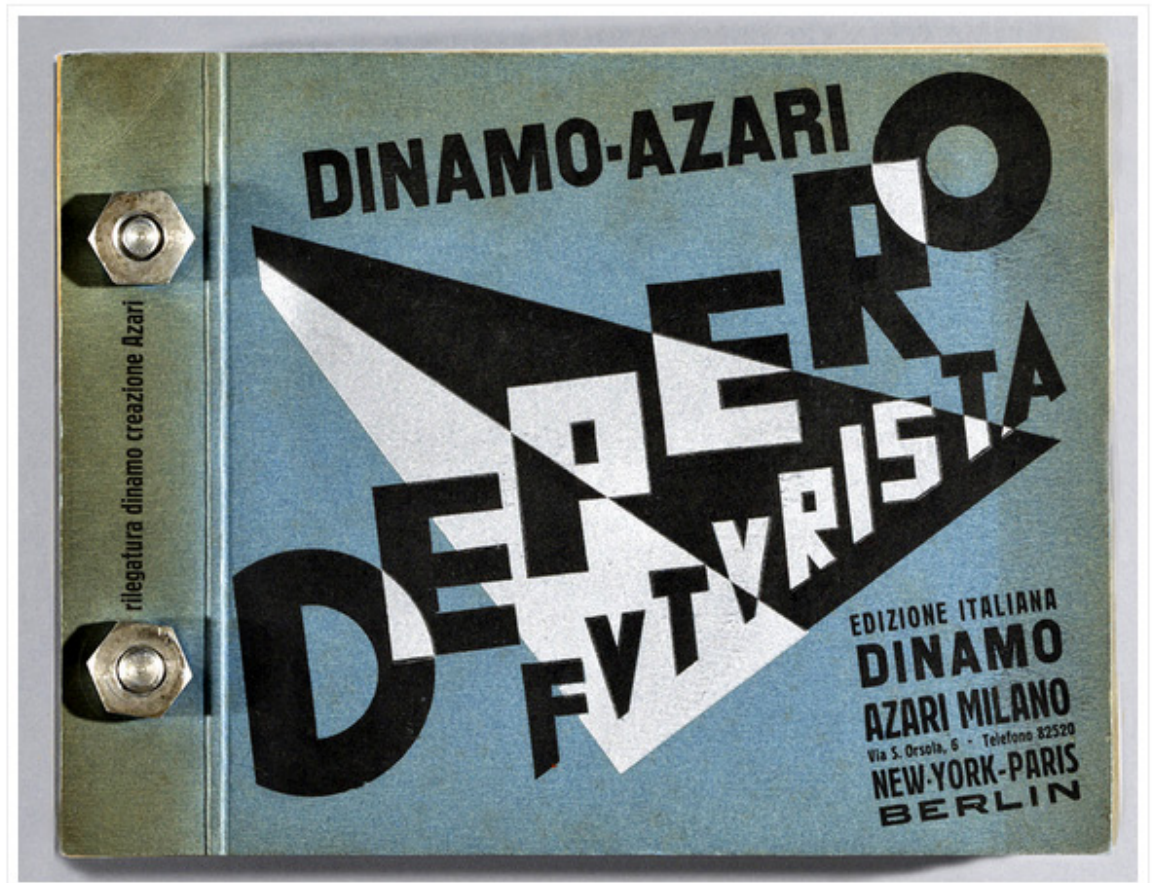
© 2018 The Bolted Book.

Powered by WordPress.

Theme by Anders Norén.

## Depero Futurista

By Fortunato Depero, Italian Futurist artist/designer 1892-1960



**First Selfie?**

# George Eastman 1888

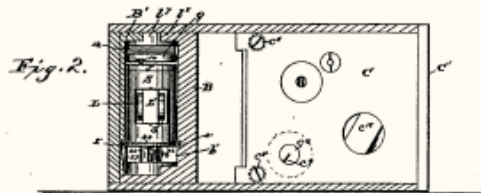
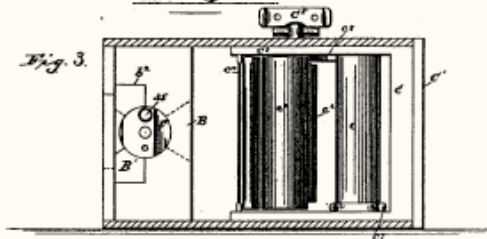
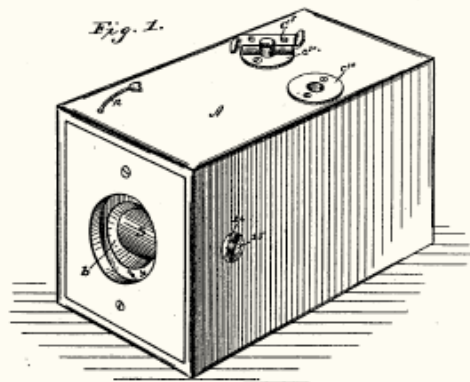
(No Model.)

G. EASTMAN.  
CAMERA.

3 Sheets—Sheet 1.

No. 388,850.

Patented Sept. 4, 1888.



Witnesses.  
Chas. R. Burr.  
Aff. Swast.

Inventor  
George Eastman.  
By *Chas. R. Burr & Co.*  
his Attorneys.

U. S. PATENT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.



35/7227

# The First Trademark?

# The First Logo to be Trademarked in 1875







NEWTON --- A MIND FOREVER

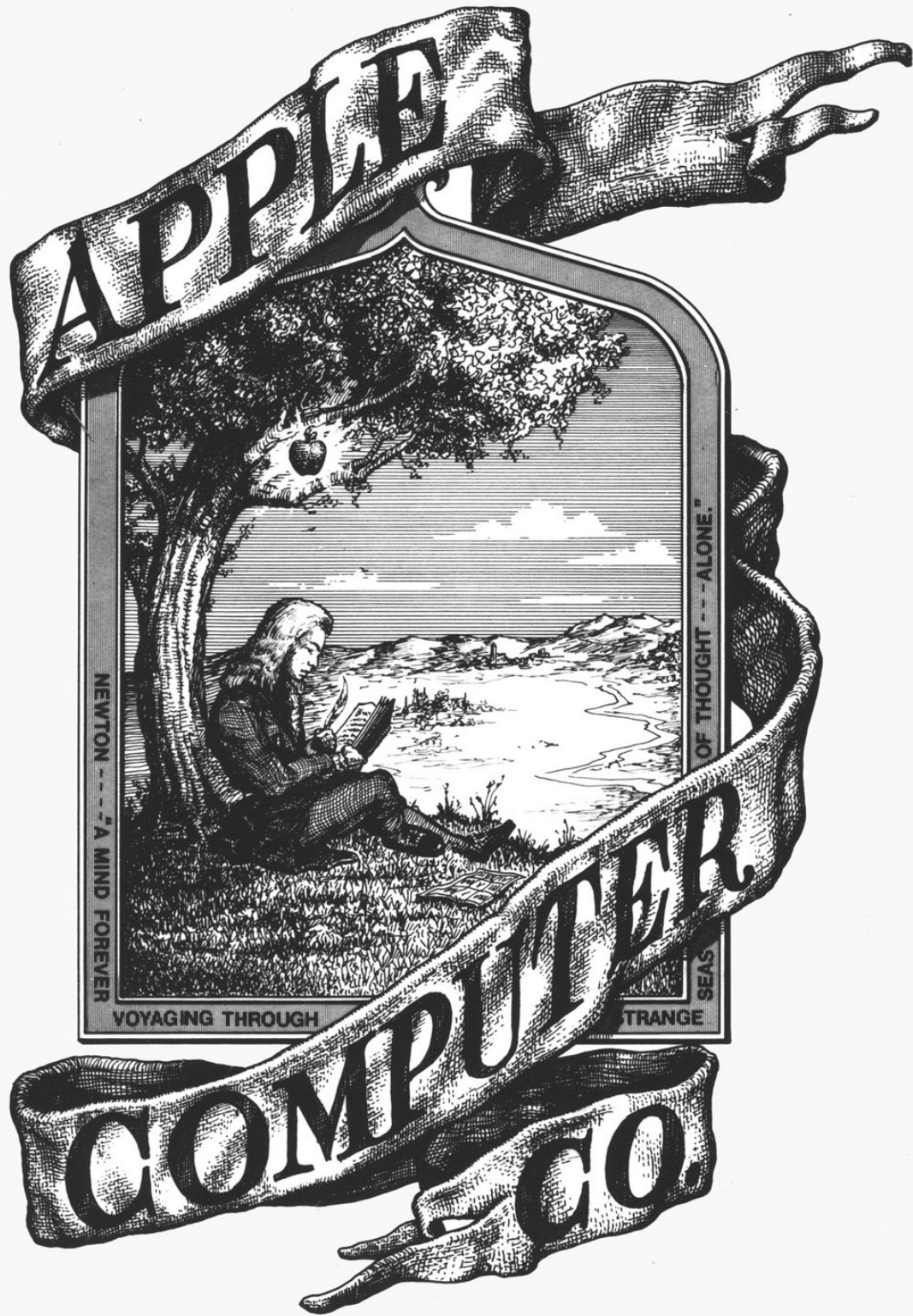
VOYAGING THROUGH

SEAS OF THOUGHT --- ALONE.

SEAS

STRANGE

GO





1971

## Ray Tomlinson

Tomlinson created the world's first email system for the US government's Advanced Research Projects Agency Networks while working at the technology company Bolt Beranek and Newman. He utilized an existing but underused keyboard symbol

Germans, Poles and South Africans call it a monkey's tail, Chinese see a mouse and Italians and French see a snail.

Finnish call it the "meow" because it looks like a curled up cat.

Some scholars believe it dates back to the 6th C when scribes simplify the Latin word ad (at) by exaggerating the upstroke of the letter d and curved it over the a. Some say 16th century Venetian trade used it as an abbreviation for amphora. Since the 19th century it has appeared on standard keyboards and computer keyboards to mean "At the rate of."

# Projects Assignments

**Graphic  
Design  
History**

Professor John Battista De Santis

# Projects Assignments

## Period of Design Review - Weekly Assignments.

Students will review Graphic Design Period of The Week and find four contemporary examples in the style of the weeks design period. Compare the contemporary work with period work then post to Canvas Site. Course Final students will create one multi page PDF

**Purpose** Increase familiarity with characteristics of styles.

See influences of historical design references in current graphic design/ advertising.

## Period of Design Discussion - Weekly Assignments.

Students will review Graph in Canvas

## Found Design Concept Book -Weekly Assignments.

Students will post examples of found real world graphic design and discuss on Canvas site. Semester end deliverable: a multi page PDF with images uploaded to Canvas site

## **Design Heros -**

**Student will research designers from the periods of Graphic Design history and submit short research and examples of their work. Then post to Canvas site.**

## **Design Talk -**

**Student will review and critique graphic design work posted by instructor. Then post comments to Canvas site.**

## **Morning at The Museum -**

**We will visit museum online collections, you will select 2-3 works related to the graphic design period of week and give your review of the work posted to Canvas site.**

## **Optional activities**

create your own camera obscura and post image

To make your own camera obscura try to get an image and post to site,  
try one of these methods

Simple Box <https://kids.nationalgeographic.com/explore/books/pinhole-camera/> (Links to an external site.)

Your Room <https://petapixel.com/2014/05/12/diy-tutorial-convert-room-camera-obscura/>

~~<https://petapixel.com/2014/05/12/diy-tutorial-convert-room-camera-obscura/>~~

# Period of Design Discussion

# Design Period of The Week Discussion



Hi Everyone,

My favorite image from this week's Industrial Revolution video was the Walter Crane Absurd ABC image. I like the image style which I think is similar to a woodcut, and also the bright colors on the black background.

## Images for Children - Walter Crane

One of the earliest & influential designers of children's books

Cranes' books were solely for entertainment purposes he was the first artist who broke with a tradition of printed material for children & he remained active into the 20th century





**Graphic Design  
Period of Week  
Usage Today**

# Period of Design Review

Contemporary applications of classic design styles.

Conveying the appropriate historical style of design helps communicate a specific attitude or mood. This project is a multi page PDF document with image collection of current samples of classic design styles, one per page

For the end of semester you will compile all your pages into final document

Specs

Name file "Last Name\_First\_Name\_Periods of Design.pdf"

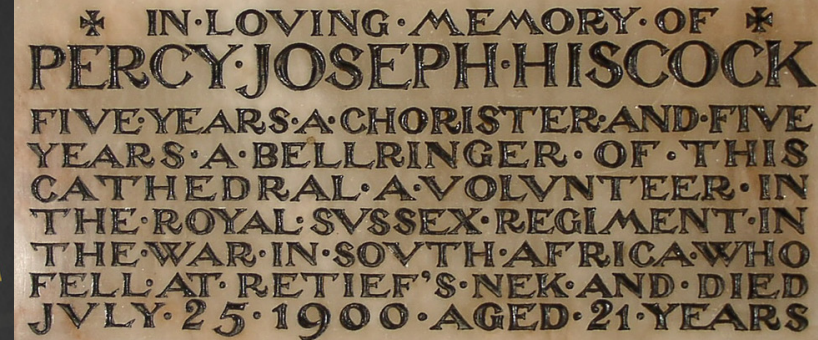
- Size: 8.5"x11" PDF document
- Caption your pages

John De Santis

Roman



Found Design Concept Book

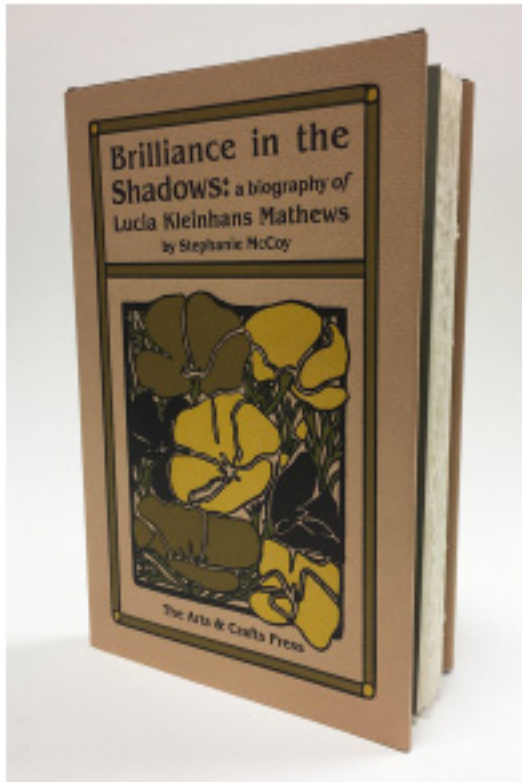


MICHEL  
ANGELO  
BUONA  
RROTI  
PITTORE  
SCULTORE  
ARCHITETTO

JOHANN  
SEBASTIAN  
BACH  
DAS  
WOHLTEMPERIERTE  
KLAVIER  
—  
Bearbeitet und erläutert  
mit daran anknüpfenden Beispielen  
und Anwesungen für das Studium  
der modernen Klavierspieltechnik  
VON  
FERRUCCO BUSONI

# Assignment - Period of Design Review

Week 4\_Arts & Crafts Design in Contemporary Applications



*Brilliance in the Shadows: A Biography of Lucia Kleinmans Mathews*, The Arts & Crafts Press in Berkeley, California, 1998.



Four Art Tiles, created by Carreaux du Nord, Fine Art Tile, Two Rivers, WI. Found online.



# CHOC

France, 1955

Designed  
by Roger Excoffon,  
French typographer  
graphic designer

Departed from  
Modernist trends of  
midcentury type design.

He created a diverse ar-  
ray of typefaces during  
the 1940s and 50s





# Period of Design Project • Nine Periods of Design

## Styles

- The Invention of Writing
- Egyptian
- Asian Contribution
- Medieval
- Printing Comes to Europe
- Renaissance Graphic Design
- An Era of Typographic Genius
- Graphic Design/Industrial Revolution.
- Victorian
- Wood Type Poster
- Arts & Crafts
- Art Nouveau
- Dada:
- Constructivism
- De Stijl
- Futurism
- Bauhaus
- Art Deco
- The New York School
- International Graphic Design:
- Sixties
- Psychedelic Graphic Design Style:
- Post Modern Graphic Design Style:
- Grunge Graphic Design Style:
- New Wave
- Punk
- Millennium

# Found Design

Due End of Semester

# Found Design Project

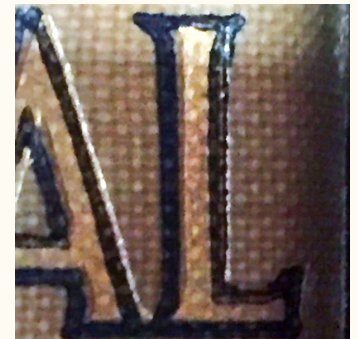
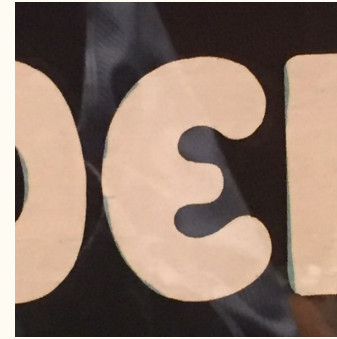
Students will compile their post images from semester of examples of found local graphic design.

Semester end deliverable:  
a multi page PDF with images uploaded to Canvas site.

## Specs

Name file "Last Name\_First\_Name\_Found\_Design.pdf"

- Size: 8.5"x11" PDF document
- Caption your pages





# Found Design Concept Book - Emily Peterson

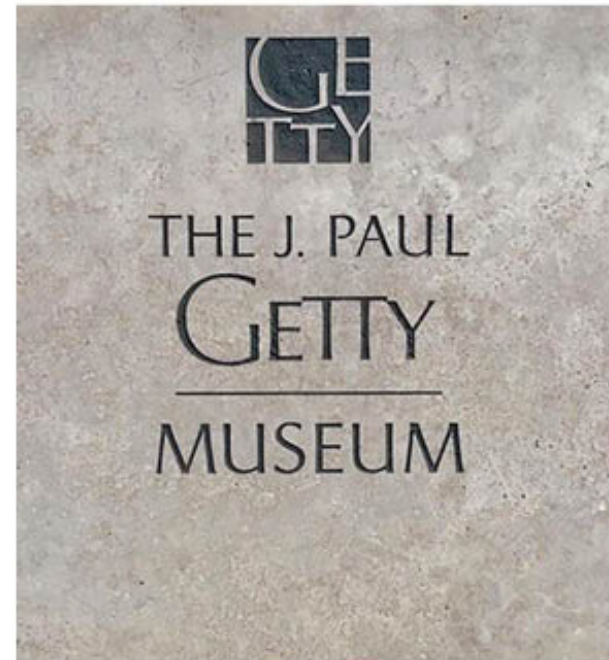
Emily Peterson  
Week 3



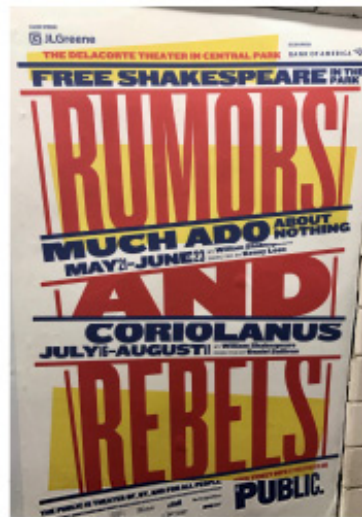
Sunrise Sunset Cafe & Bar - business logo type & icon, window decal type - Bushwick, Brooklyn, NY



American Beauty Pasta - Logo and icon painted on the side of a building in Carrol Gardens, Brooklyn, NY



Museum Logo.



Rumors and Rebels poster from the Public Theater's Shakespeare in the Park summer production schedule - Broadway G train station - Brooklyn, NY



Bar Bruno - business logo type and window decal - Carrol Gardens, Brooklyn, NY



Trader Joe's beer label design.

# Design Heros

“If you can design one thing,  
you can design everything.”

— Massimo Vignelli

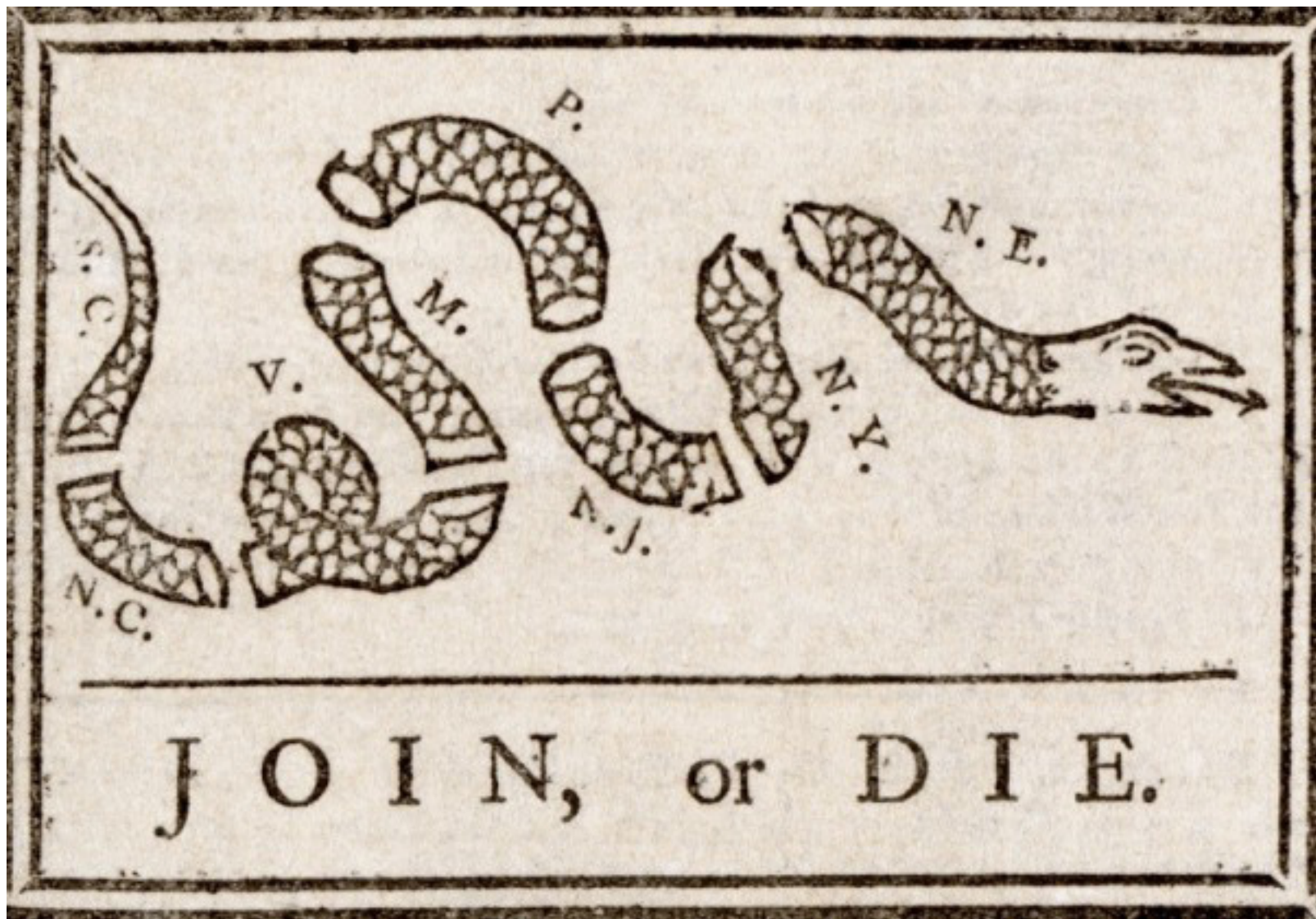
“Most people who use Helvetica use it because  
it’s ubiquitous. It’s like going to McDonalds  
instead of thinking about food.

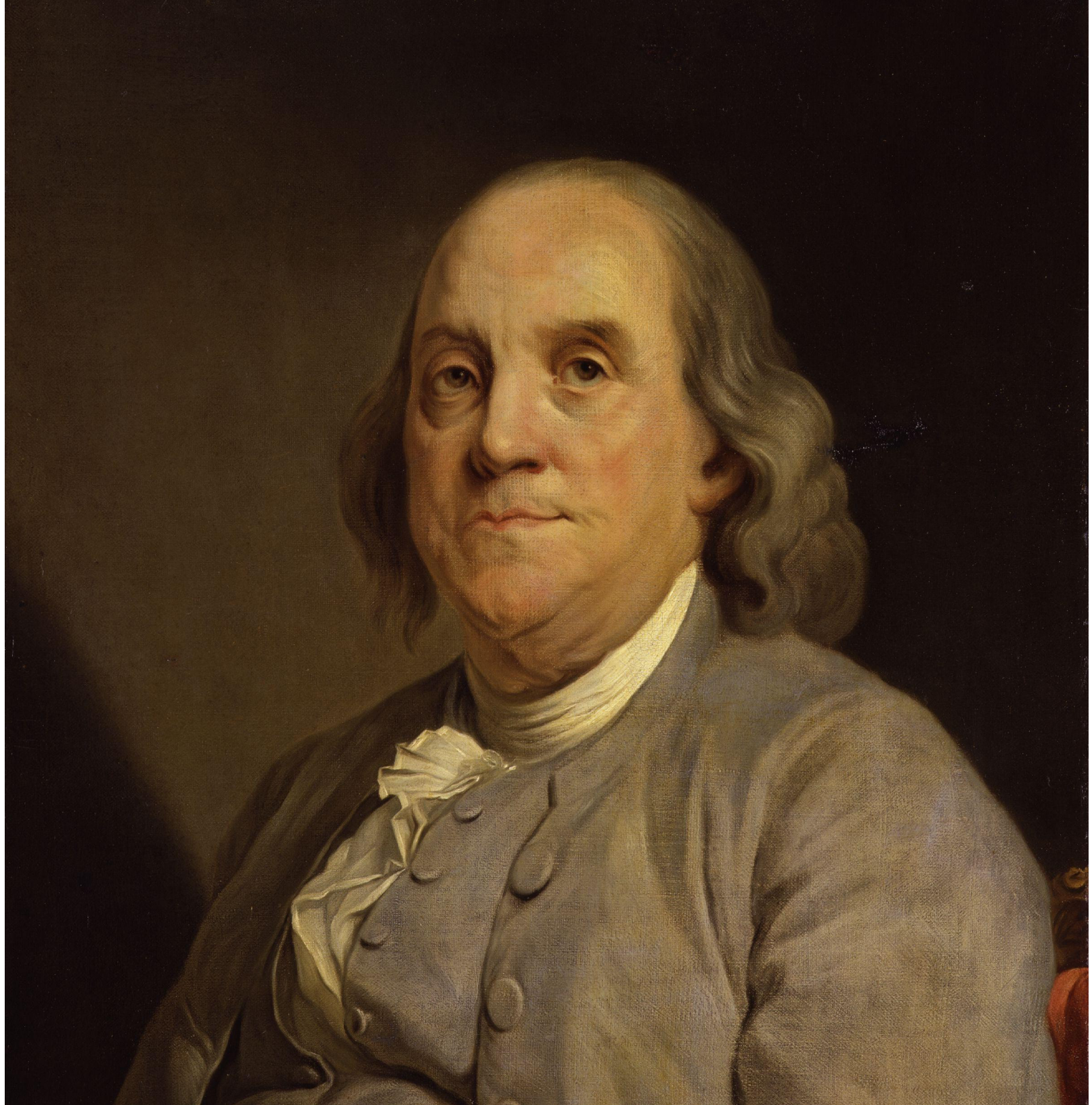
Because it’s there, it’s on every street corner.

So let’s eat crap, because it’s on the corner.

— Erik Spiekermann

**The First  
"American"  
Graphic  
Designer?**





# Ben Franklin The First American Graphic Designer

Join, or Die the earliest known political cartoon in North America first published in 1752, Join, or Die continues to have an iconic status throughout the world.

The design remains a popular basis for many designs in sub and counter-cultures, from tattoos to skateboard decks.

Graphic design in the United States began with Benjamin Franklin who used his newspaper, The Pennsylvania Gazette, to master the art of publicity to promote his own books and to influence the masses.

**Franklin added 14-point type for the first line of the advertisement; making "headlines"**

**Franklin added illustrations**

**Franklin was the first to utilize logos,**

**Franklin taught advertisers that the use of detail was important**

in marketing their products. Some advertisements ran for 10-20 lines, including color, names, varieties, and sizes of the goods that were offered.[citation needed]

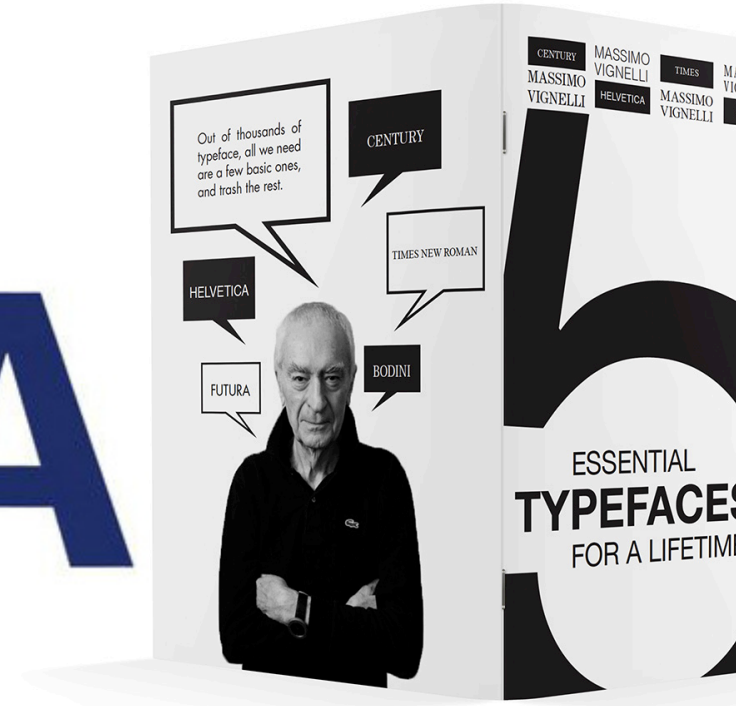
# Design Heros

Student Research designers from the Periods of Graphic Design History and submit short research and examples of their work. Then post to Canvas site.

## Massimo Vignelli

Massimo was born in Milan in 1931, he came to America in 1957. His work covers nearly every field of design including advertising, identity, packaging, product, industrial, interior and architectural design. An avid fan of modernism, his work is always very clear and concise with no clutter or unnecessary material.

His first major foray into the field of identity and branding was through Unimark International, which quickly became one of the largest design studios in the world. He has designed identities for international corporations including American Airlines (which is the only airline to have not changed their identity in the past 50 years), Bloomingdales and Knoll. He favors a clarity in design and is a huge fan of using Helvetica, which can be seen in much of his work.

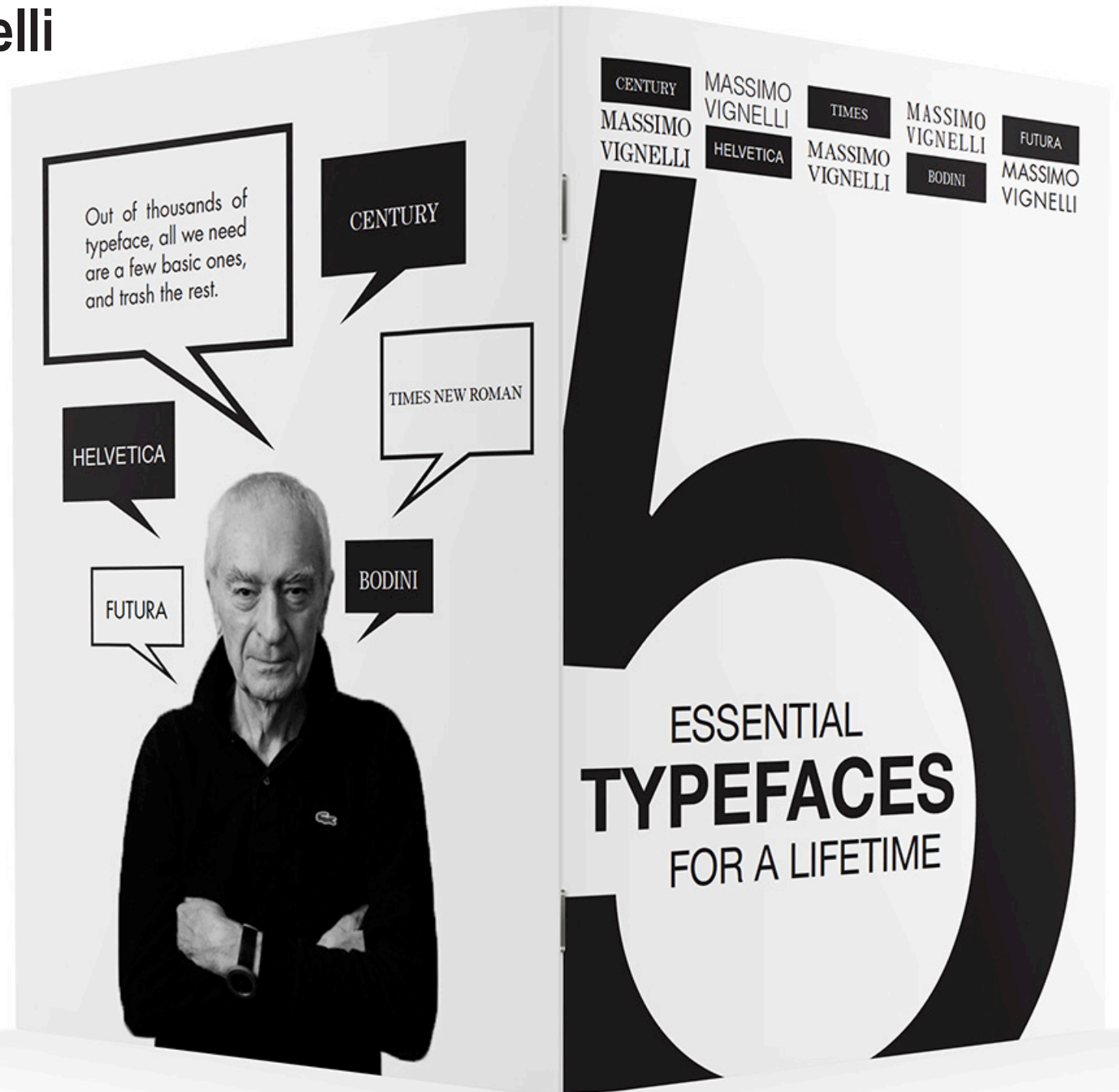




# Massimo Vignelli

## The Five Essential Typefaces

Bodoni  
Helvetica  
Times  
New Roman  
Century  
Futura



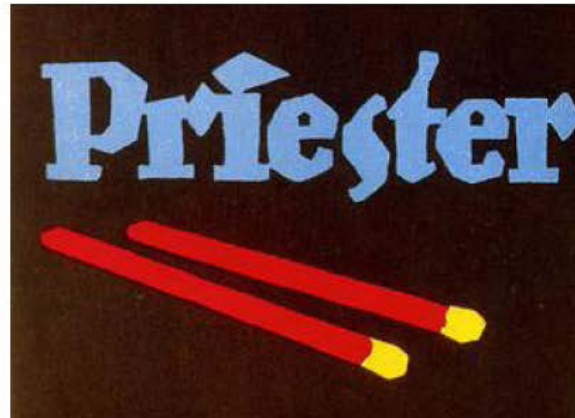


**Lucian Bernhard** is known for his involvement in the Plakatstil or "Poster Style" movement and the Sachplakat or "Object Poster" style. Both styles limited designs to a less detailed imagery and less type than that of other recent design movements, the Arts & Crafts or Art Nouveau.

Bernhard's designs had large areas of single, bright colors, and used a limited palette of colors within the compositions. The straightforward image and text design encouraged a specific focus on the represented objects and created clearer object references ideal for delivering effective advertising messages to viewers (consumers).

Born in 1883 in Stuttgart, Germany, Bernhard's given name was Emil Kahn, but he changed it. Bernhard designed typefaces as well as packaging, textiles, and trademarks during his career. "You see with your eyes, not your brain," he said in response to the idea of employing psychological theories in his intuitive method of design work.

He came to the United States in 1923, and he passed away in 1972 in New York.



# Morning at the Museum

# Morning at The Museum -

We will visit three museum online collections, you will select 2-3 works related to the graphic design period of week and give your review of the work posted to Canvas site.

The Morgan Library & Museum

Visit

- Rembrandt Prints
- Medieval and Renaissance Manuscripts
- Digital Facsimiles

### Collections

- Highlights
- Drawings & Prints
- Medieval & Renaissance Manuscripts
- Printed Books & Bindings
- Literary & Historical Manuscripts
- Music Manuscripts & Printed Music
- Ancient Near Eastern Seals & Tablets
- Archives
- Paintings & Art Objects
- Photography

Read more

#### Collections Online

**Drawings**  
Drawings Online provides the public and special access to digitized drawings representing works of art spanning the fifteenth century to the present.

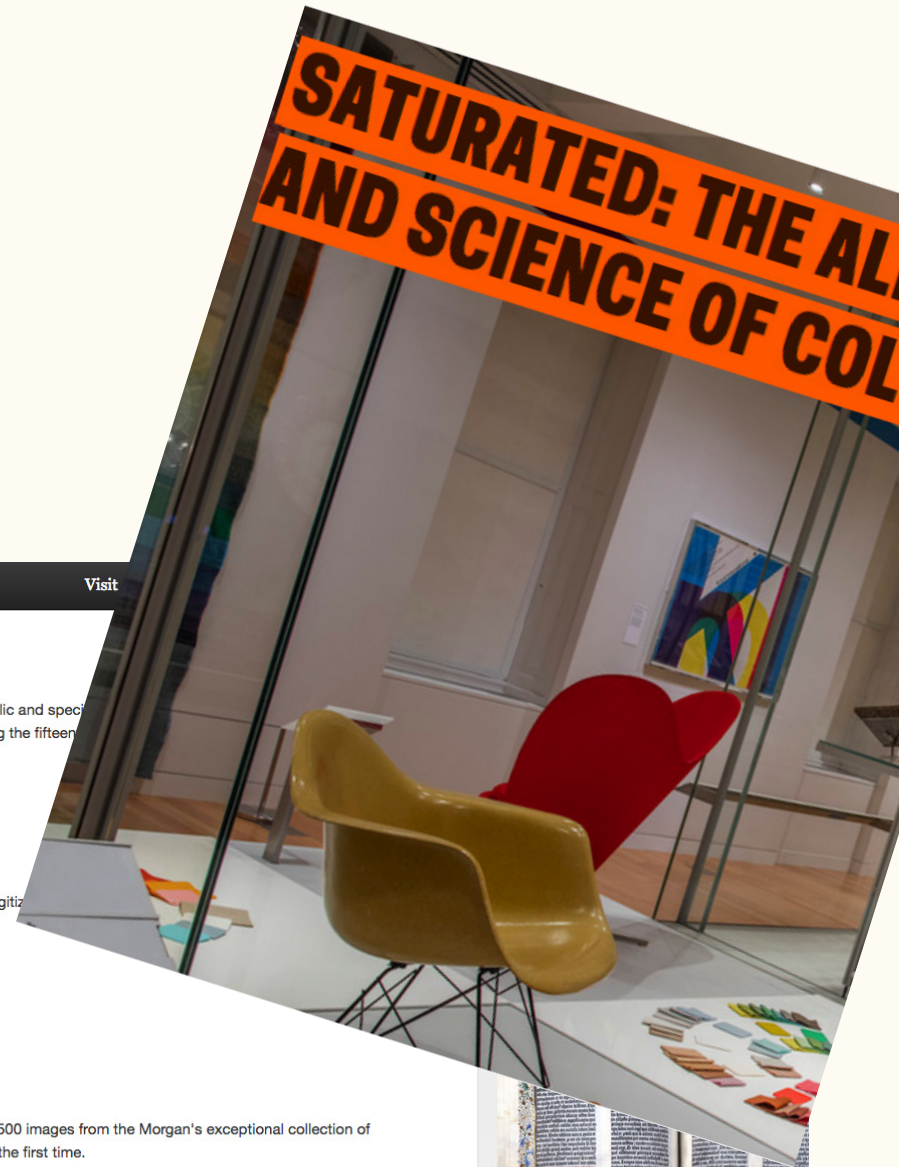
**Music Manuscripts**  
These pages provide access to digitized music manuscripts.

...almost 500 images from the Morgan's exceptional collection of ... for the first time.

...cripts  
...n's renowned collection of medieval and Renaissance ...  
...ite.

Johann Gutenberg

Yesterday, I came here to ...  
... have made me the ...  
... some mountain ...  
... own, at last, seem to have ...  
... been several attempts



Morning at the Museum • Visit Online • Select • Discuss

## The Herb Lubalin Study Center of Design & Typography

<http://lubalincenter.cooper.edu/>

Located at The Cooper Union,  
41 Cooper Square, Room LL119  
New York NY

<http://lubalincenter.cooper.edu/>  
<http://flatfile.lubalincenter.com/>  
<http://lubalin100.com/>  
<http://www.typeroom.eu/article/introducing-herb-lubalin-work-context>  
<http://avantgarde.110west40th.com/>  
<http://eros.110west40th.com/>

**100 YEARS  
OF THE  
LUBALIN  
1918-2018  
100 DAYS**

100 things over 100 days to  
celebrate Lubalin's Centenary.  
Items selected from the Lubalin  
archive that surprise and delight,  
stories from past collaborators and  
current appreciators, all to  
celebrate the legacy he left in

*THE  
HERB  
LUBALIN  
STUDY  
CENTER*

**AVANT  
GARDE**



# Morning Museum

## Cooper Hewitt

Visit Online • Select • Discuss

### Field Trip critique:

1. Create a post on the class site about this field trip

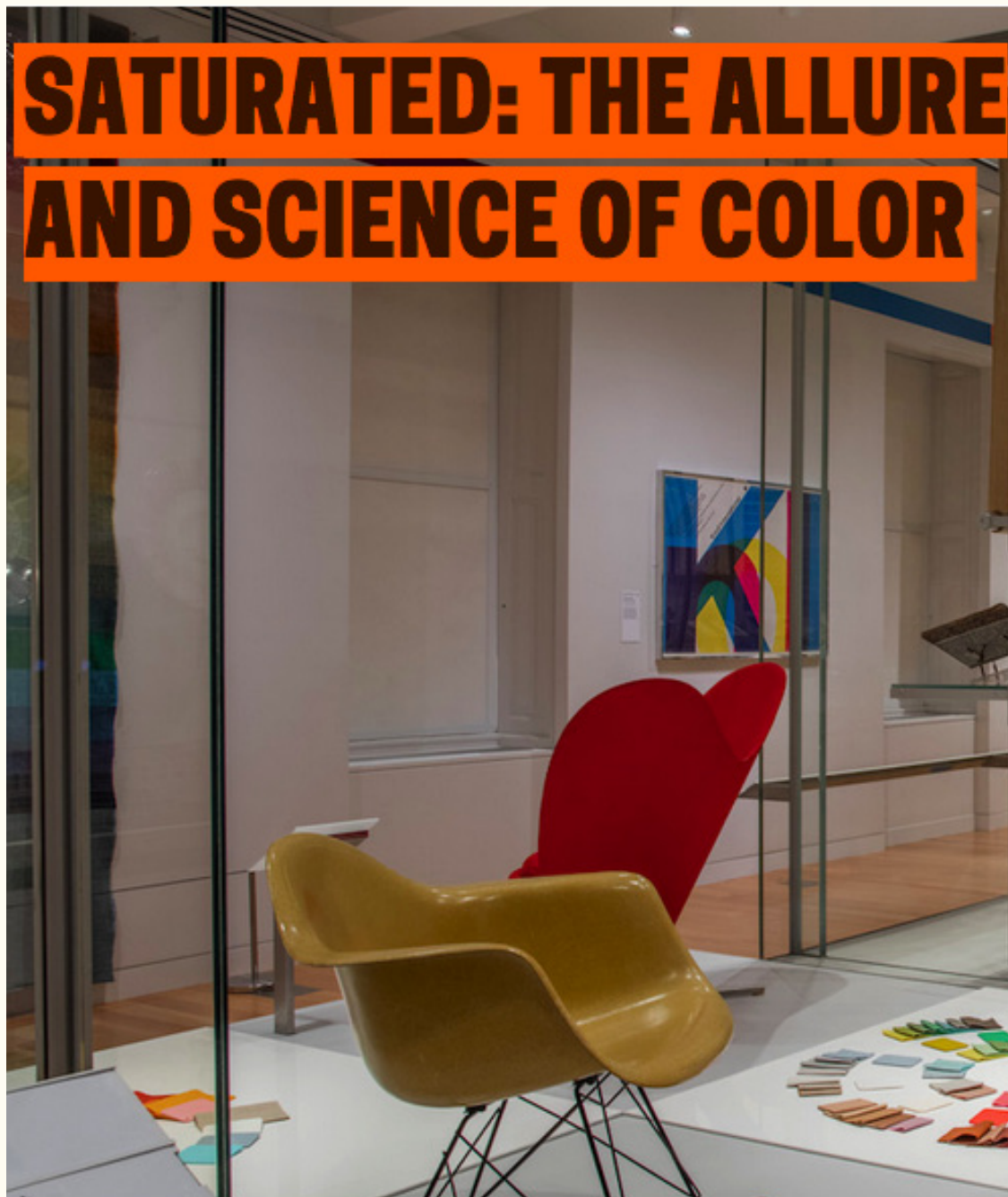
Post Content to your field trip page:

3. Choose one work, photograph it  
Include the image you took at the gallery.

4. Note what was the type of work, poster designer, date produced, brochure etc.

Crit the work.

How does it work in terms of concept, purpose and design



# Morning Museum

## The Harvard Art Museums

### Bauhaus Collection

<https://www.harvardartmuseums.org/tour/the-bauhaus>

The Harvard Art Museums hold one of the first and largest collections relating to the Bauhaus, the 20th century's most influential school of art and design.

Visit Online  
Select  
Discuss



# Morning Museum The Morgan Library

Visit Online • Select • Discuss

## Online Collection

<https://www.themorgan.org/collection>

The Morgan Library & Museum

Visit ▾ Exhibitions ▾ Programs ▾ Collection ▾ Research ▾ About ▾ Support ▾

Rembrandt Prints

Medieval and Renaissance Manuscripts

Digital Facsimiles

### Collections

Highlights

Drawings & Prints

Medieval & Renaissance Manuscripts

Printed Books & Bindings

Literary & Historical Manuscripts

Music Manuscripts & Printed Music

Ancient Near Eastern Seals & Tablets

Archives

Paintings & Art Objects

Photography

Modern & Contemporary Drawings

[Read more](#)

#### Collections Online



##### Drawings

**Drawings Online** provides the public and specialists with a digital library of over 10,000 images, representing works of art spanning the fifteenth through nineteenth centuries.



##### Music Manuscripts

These pages provide access to digitized versions of more than 500 **music manuscripts**.



##### Rembrandt Prints

This online feature makes almost 500 images from the Morgan's exceptional collection of **Rembrandt etchings** available for the first time.



##### Medieval and Renaissance Manuscripts

Thousands of images from the Morgan's renowned collection of **medieval and Renaissance manuscripts** are available on this website.



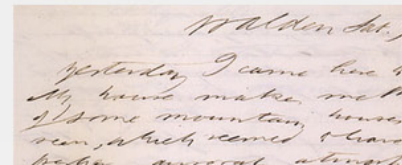
Peter Paul Rubens



The Crusader Bible



Johann Gutenberg

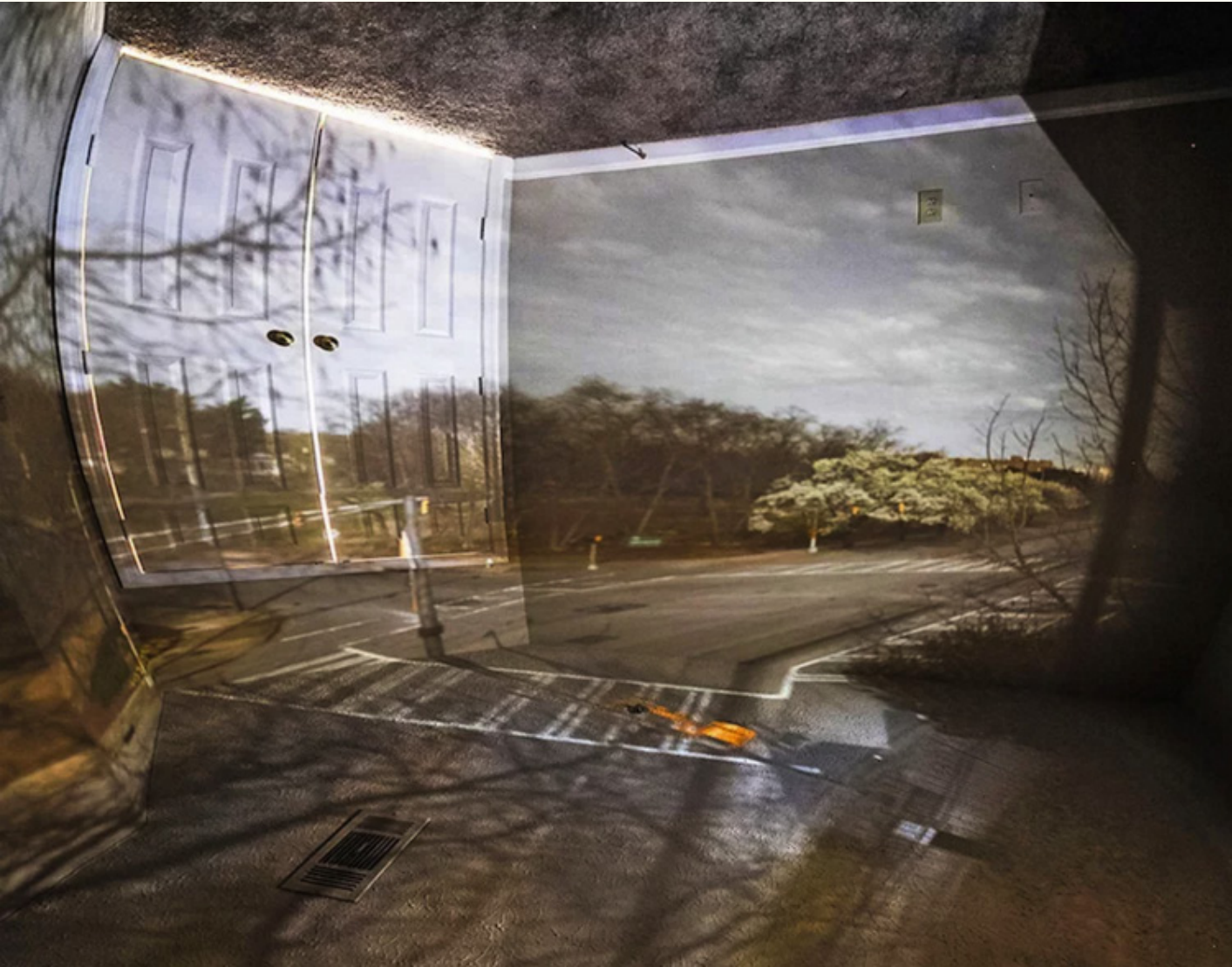




# Optional Activity

## Camera Obscura

# Optional Activities: Create your own camera obscura



Make your own camera obscura try to get an image and post to site, try one of these methods

Simple Box <https://kids.nationalgeographic.com/explore/books/pinhole-camera/>

Your Room <https://petapixel.com/2014/05/12/diy-tutorial-convert-room-camera-obscura/>

<https://petapixel.com/2014/05/12/diy-tutorial-convert-room-camera-obscura/>

**Name  
That  
Design**

What year was the First Sans Serif typeface designed

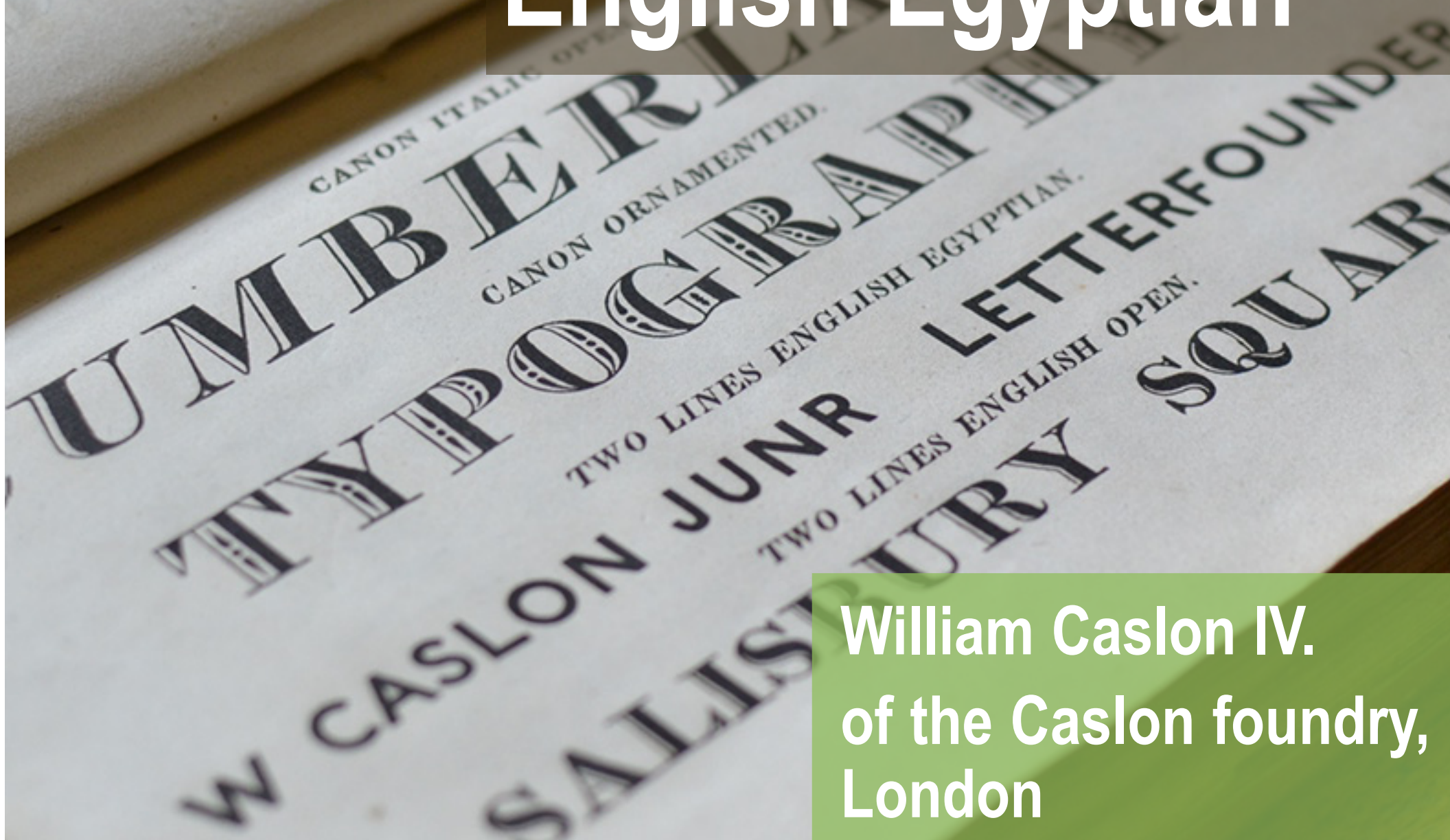
**A B C D E F G H I J**

**K L M N O P Q R S T**

**U V W X Y Z**

# 1816

## The First Sans Serif English Egyptian

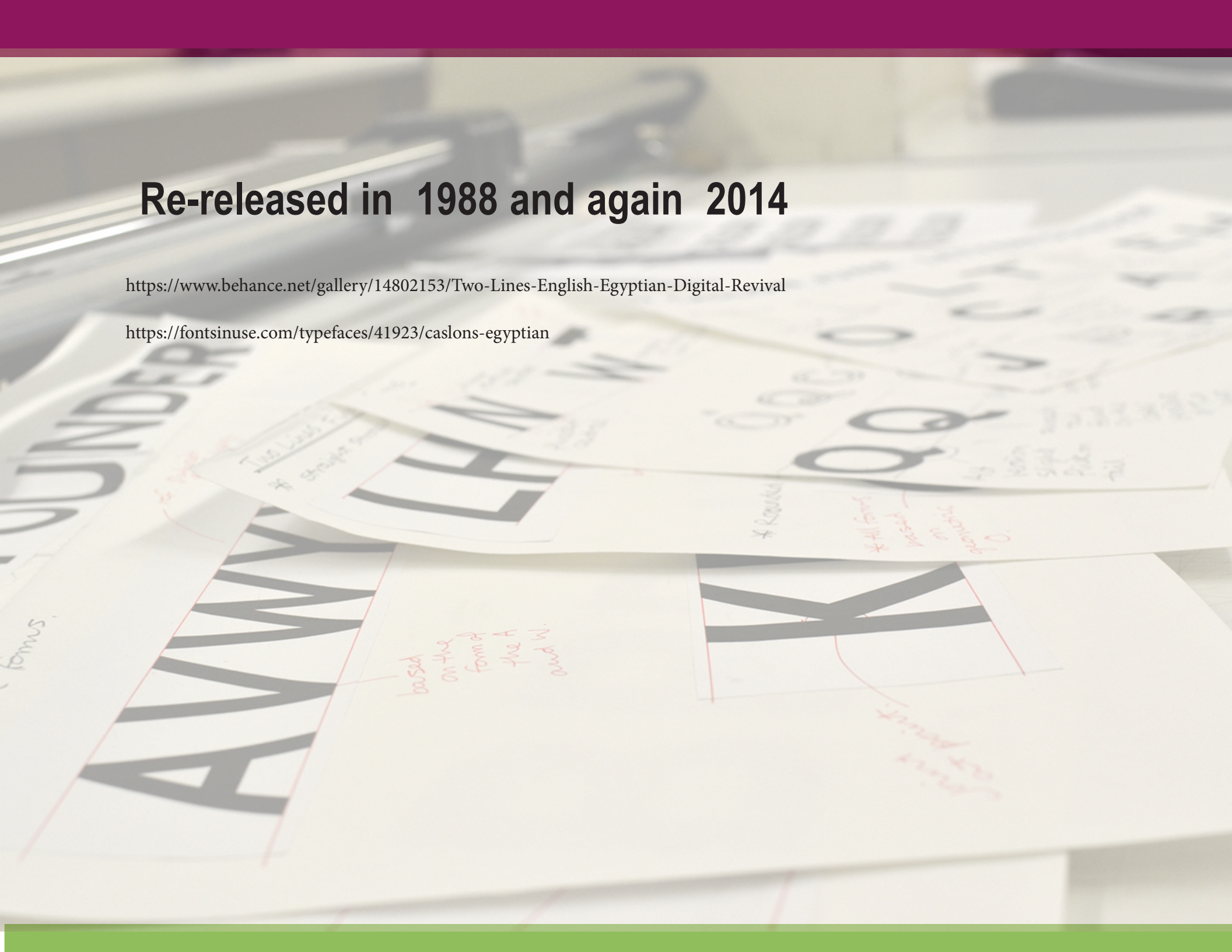


William Caslon IV.  
of the Caslon foundry,  
London

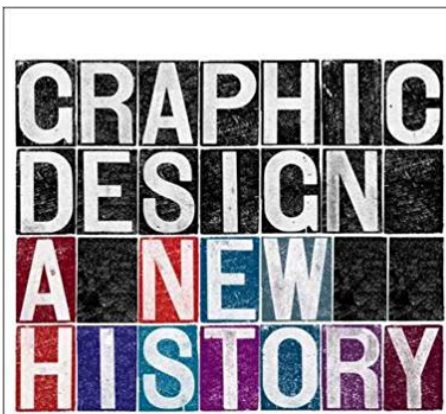
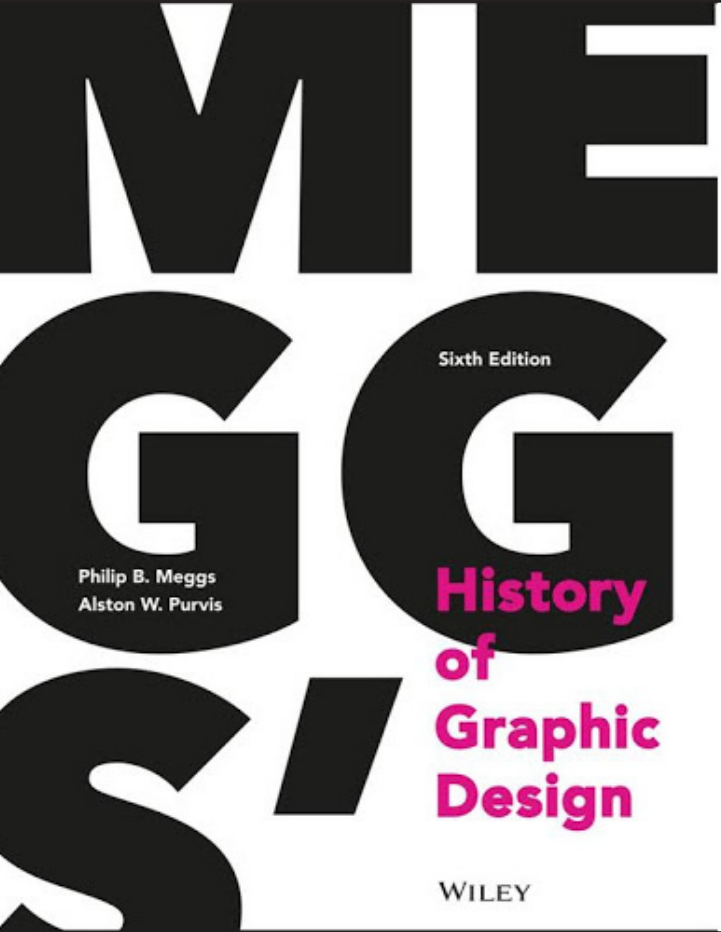
# Re-released in 1988 and again 2014

<https://www.behance.net/gallery/14802153/Two-Lines-English-Egyptian-Digital-Revival>

<https://fontsinuse.com/typefaces/41923/caslons-egyptian>



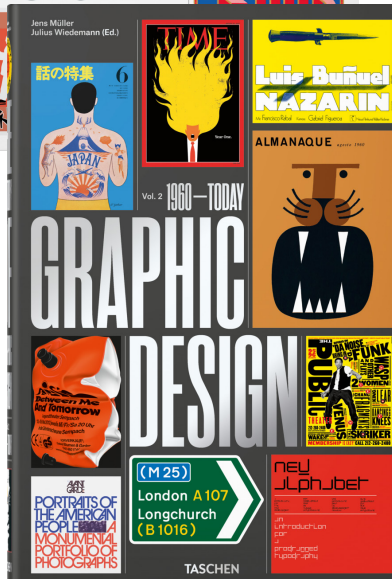
# Reading



Stephen J. Eskilson  
Second Edition



Jens Müller  
Julius Wiedemann (Ed.)  
Vol. 1 1890—1959  
**GRAPHIC  
DESIGN**



Jens Müller  
Julius Wiedemann (Ed.)  
Vol. 2 1960—TODAY  
**GRAPHIC  
DESIGN**

## Required Reading

### Online at the New School Library

Meggs' History of Graphic Design  
6th Edition  
by Philip B. Meggs, Alston W. Purvis

[http://bobcat.library.nyu.edu/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=nyu\\_aleph005978938&context=U&vid=NS2-NUI&lang=en\\_US](http://bobcat.library.nyu.edu/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=nyu_aleph005978938&context=U&vid=NS2-NUI&lang=en_US)

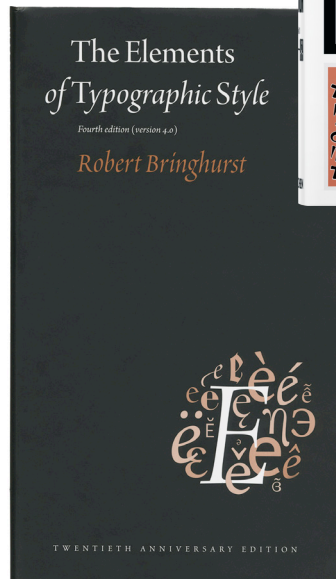
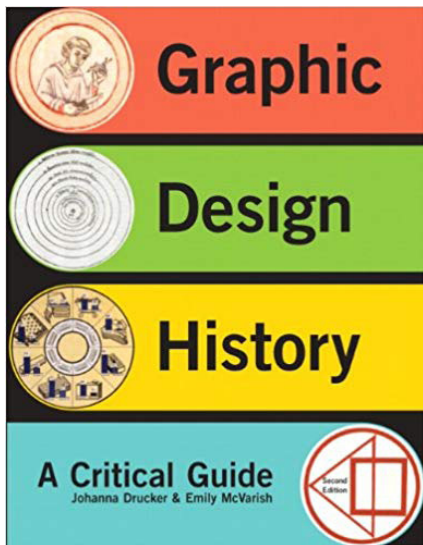
## Recommended Readings

Graphic Design History  
2nd Edition  
by Johanna Drucker Emily McVarish

Graphic Design: A New History  
2nd Edition  
by Stephen J. Eskilson

The History of Graphic Design. Vol. 1, 1890–1959  
The History of Graphic Design. Vol. 2, 1960–Today  
by Jens Müller

The Elements of Typographic Style: Version 4.0:  
20th Anniversary Edition 4 Anv Edition  
by Robert Bringhurst  
Hartley and Marks Publishers; (2013)

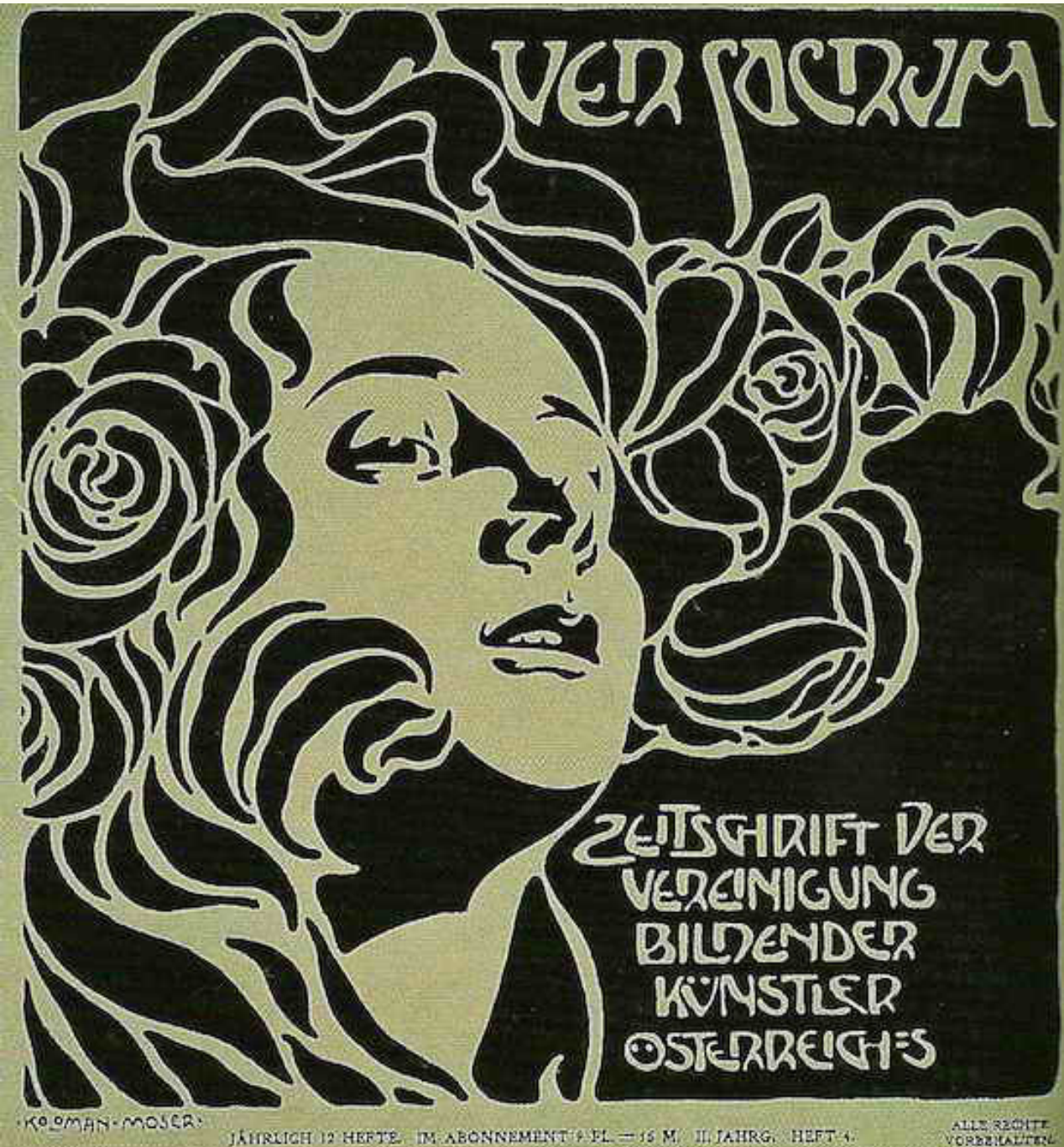




# Online Publications

# VER SACRUM The Vienna Secession Art Magazine 1898-1903

[https://www.belvedere.at/bel\\_de/forschung/bibliothek](https://www.belvedere.at/bel_de/forschung/bibliothek)



# The Bolted Book

<http://boltedbook.com>



# The Morgan Library Gutenberg Bible Online

The Morgan Library & Museum is the only institution in the world to possess three copies of the Gutenberg Bible,

<https://www.themorgan.org/collections/works/gutenberg/page/2>



# Trademarks & Symbols Volume 1:

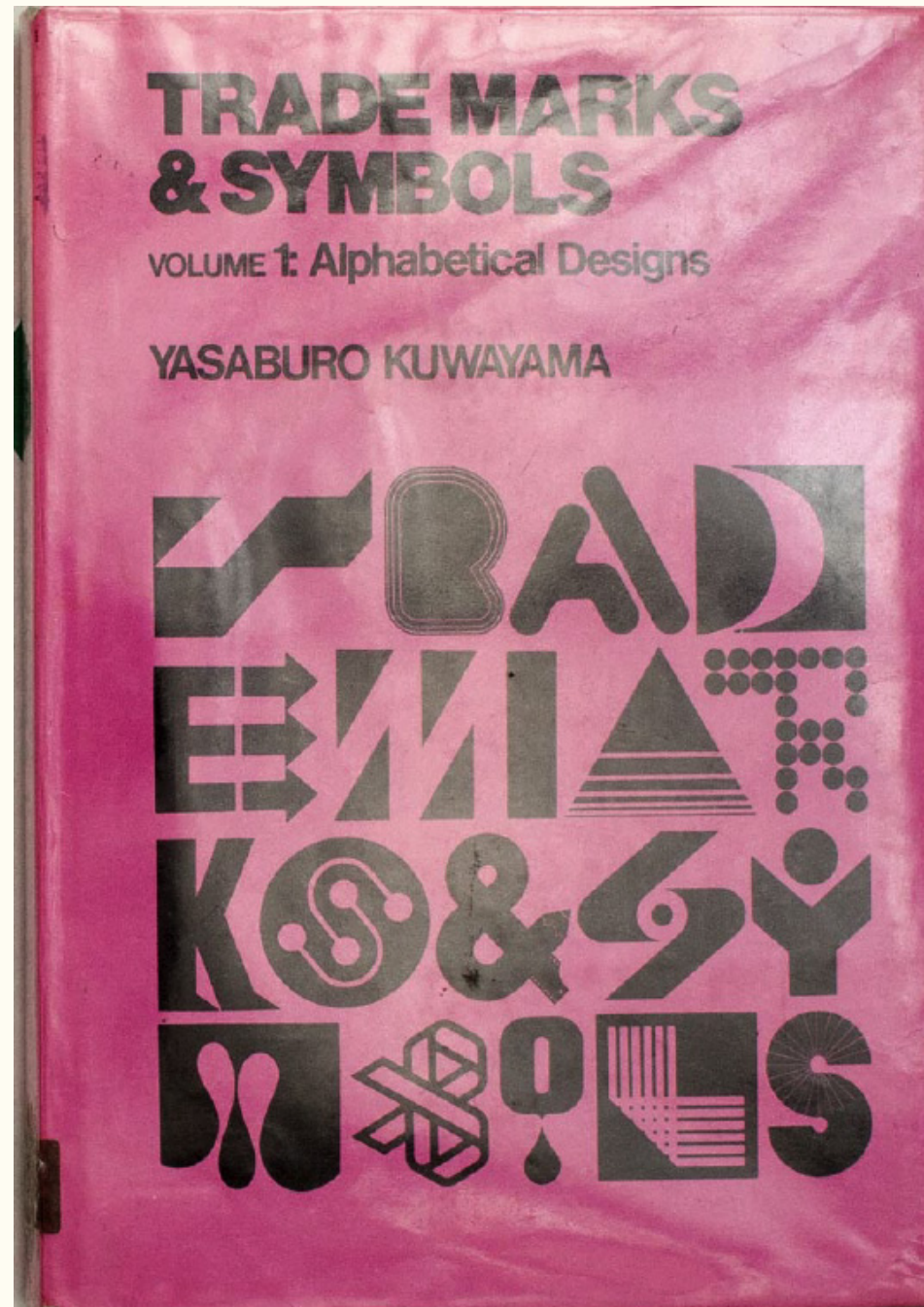
Alphabetical Designs By Yasaburo Kuwayama

<http://trademarksandsymbols.com/>

# Trademarks & Symbols Volume 2

<http://nfgraphics.com/downloads/vol2.pdf>

[http://www.designhistory.org/Symbols\\_pages/symbols.html](http://www.designhistory.org/Symbols_pages/symbols.html)



# The Book of Kells

794–806 ce

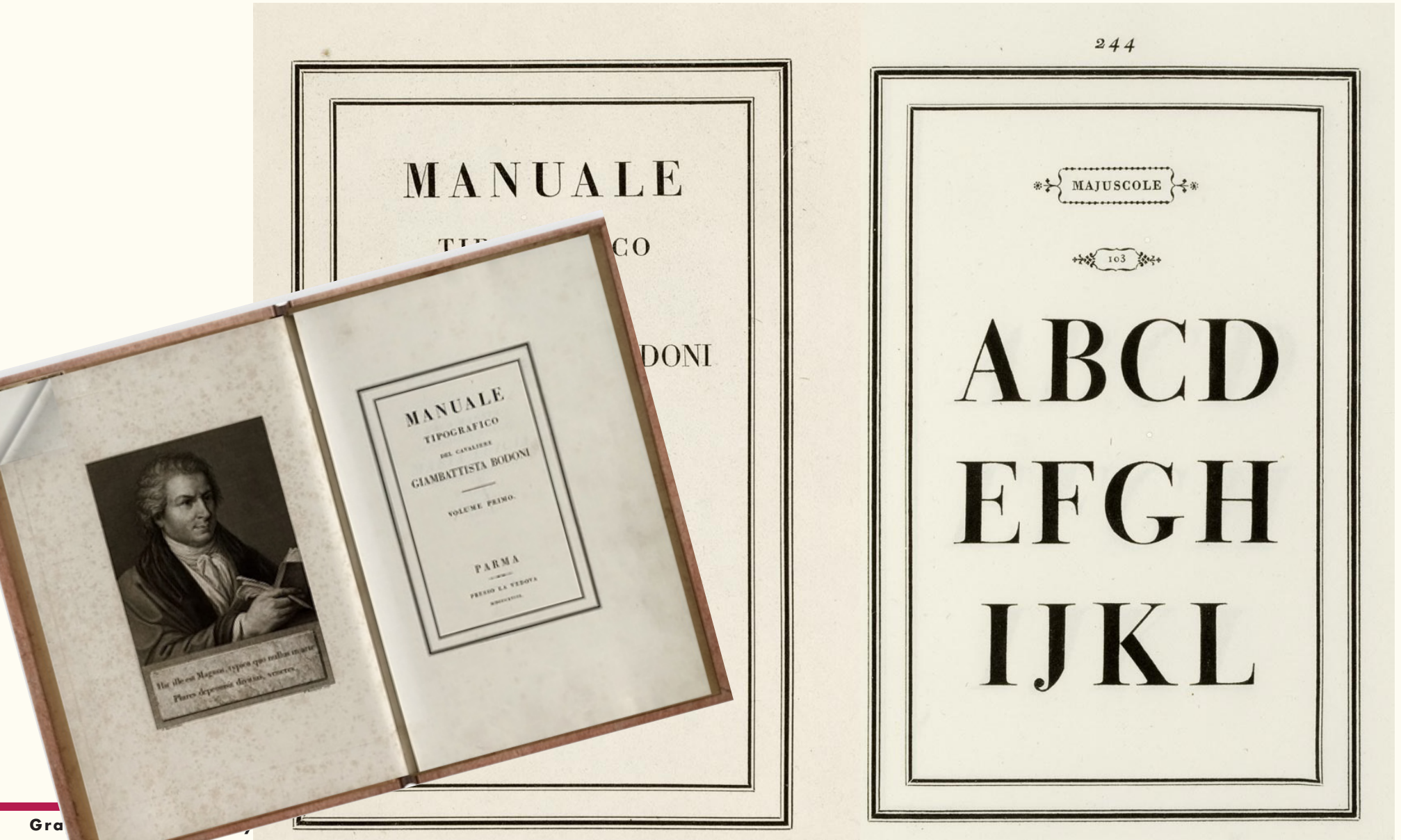
[https://collections.fcd.ie/home/index.php?DRIS\\_ID=MS58\\_003v](https://collections.fcd.ie/home/index.php?DRIS_ID=MS58_003v)



# Giambattista Bodoni Manuale Tipografico

Parma, 1818. 13 1/8 inches x 9 inches, 2 volumes: over 600 pages long and contained 265 pages of roman characters, "imperceptibly declining in size, romans, italics, and script types, and the series of 125 capital letters; 181 pages of Greek and Oriental characters; 1036 decorations and 31 borders; followed in the last 20 pages by symbols, ciphers, numerals, and musical example

<http://bibliotecabodoni.net/libro/manuale-tipografico-1>



FREE

Free Bauhaus  
Books PDF

BAUHAUS

<https://monoskop.org/Bauhaus>

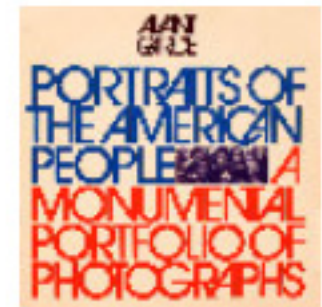
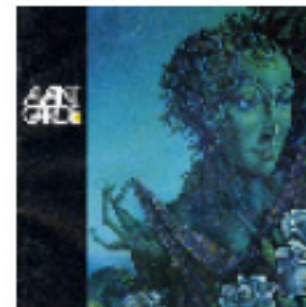
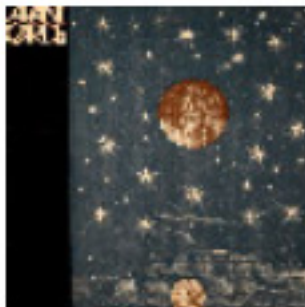
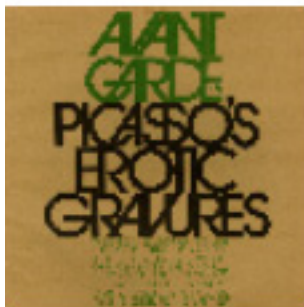
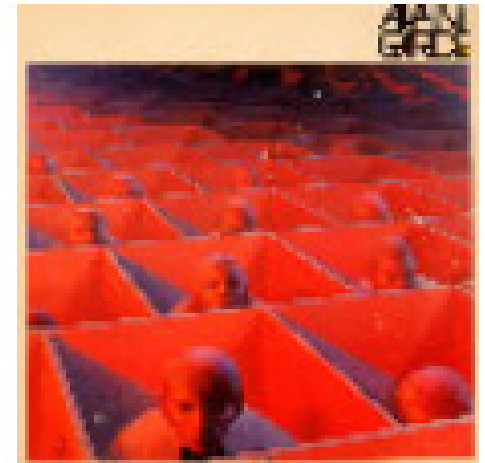
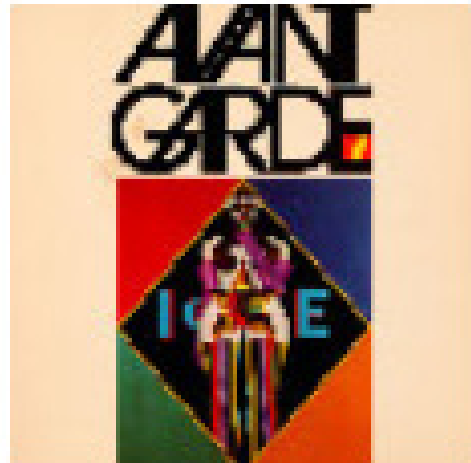


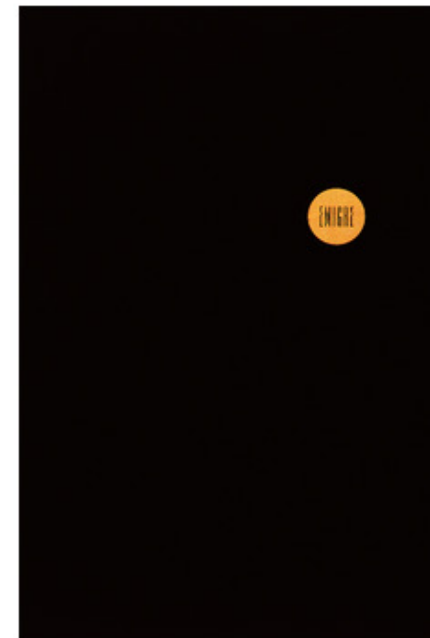
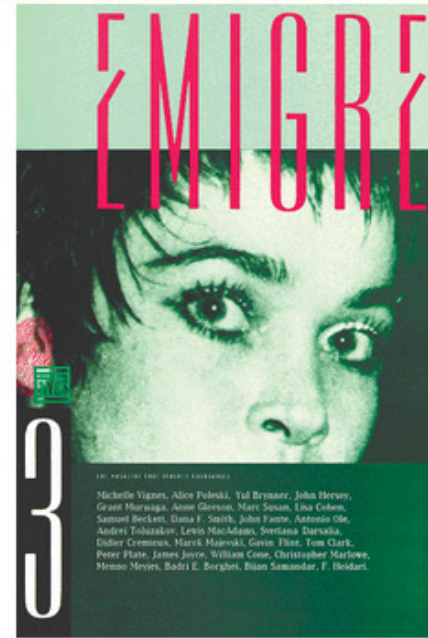
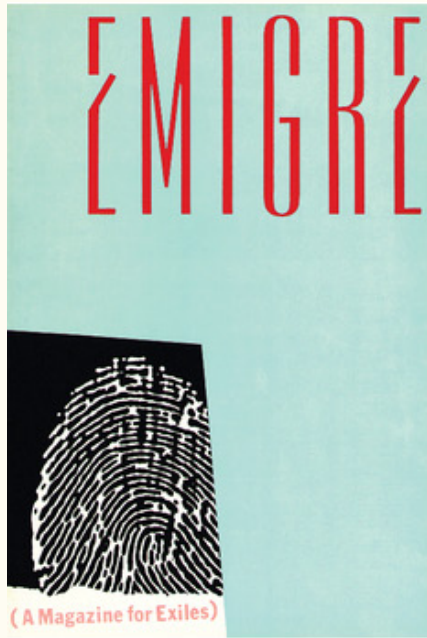
# Avant Garde

## Eros

<http://avantgarde.110west40th.com/>  
<http://eros.110west40th.com/>

<http://lubalincenter.cooper.edu/>  
<http://flatfile.lubalincenter.com/>  
<http://lubalin100.com/>  
<http://www.typeroom.eu/article/introducing-herb-lubalin-work-context>





# Graphis Graphic Design Archives

<http://www.graphis.com/archives>

## LOGO DESIGN COMPETITION ARCHIVES



Logo Design 9



Logo Design 8



Logo Design 7



Logo Design 6



Logo Design 5



Logo Design 4



Logo Design 3



Logo Design 2

# Video Resources



# Let's Watch

<https://pratt.kanopystreaming.com/playlist/1988360>

Dieter ram

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38r\\_3ZKZlgg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38r_3ZKZlgg)

Design and thinking

<https://youtu.be/Tcsh4jCuLt0>

No logo

<https://youtu.be/6ZpnZ6s6NWM>

Exit through the gift shop (2010, Banksy) <http://youtu.be/oHJBdDSTbLw>

Milton Glaser: To Inform and Delight (2008, Wendy Keys) <http://youtu.be/zH-o1r7gYgc>

Design & Thinking (2012, Mu-Ming Tsai) <http://youtu.be/uilcaXYnluU>

The Universal Arts of Graphic Design (2012, PBS) <http://youtu.be/sTi5SNgxE3U>

Graphic means <https://vimeo.com/157620840>

<http://designthinkingmovie.com/>

<http://designisonefilm.com/>

<http://www.artandcopyfilm.org/>

With new for 2017 Netflix series Abstract: The Art of Design

naked brand

<https://www.designernews.co/stories/28774-7-graphic-design-documentary-you-should-be-watching>

<https://www.creativebloq.com/features/the-top-10-design-related-movies>

# Let's Watch

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sTi5SNgxE3U&feature=youtu.be>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sTi5SNgxE3U&list=PLeDXhH7-X3qKNCXU2Xr2CS3WmMX5--Yre>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sTi5SNgxE3U&list=PLjBWp61020wxqb-4bTtdIP-o9dCM0f9Te>

<https://youtu.be/sTi5SNgxE3U>

Typography PBS

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eKKDL6lekmA>

# Resources



# Graphic Design History Online Resources

## CANVAS

<https://canvas.newschool.edu/courses/1446516>



Graphic Design History.X2.Su19.Online

Summer 2019

Home

Announcements

Syllabus

Grades

Modules

Discussions

Assignments

People

Starfish

Quizzes


Canvas How Tos

Media Gallery

My Media

Conferences

### Recent Announcements

-  We have made it from 15,00BCE to 1800CE  
We have made it from 15,00BCE to 1800CE in two weeks. Maybe fa...

Posted on:  
Jun 20, 2019 at 8:48am

 View Course Stream

 View Course Calendar

### Welcome to Graphic Design History



"A people without the knowledge of their past history, origin and culture is like a tree without roots." - Marcus Garvey  
Instructor

















John De Santis  
contact: [desantij@newschool.edu](mailto:desantij@newschool.edu)

To get started, please review the following

[Syllabus](#) 

[Course Orientation - Getting Started](#)

### To Do

-  [Assignment - Week 3 - Period of Design Review](#)   
100 points | Jul 1 at 9am |
-  [Assignment Week 3 - Found Design Concept Book](#)   
100 points | Jul 1 at 9am |
-  [Week 3 Discussion: Design Period of The Week Discussion](#)   
100 points | Jul 1 at 9am |
-  [Welcome to Week 4](#)   
Jul 1 at 5:04pm |
-  [Assignment - Week 4 - Period of Design Review](#)   
100 points | Jul 8 at 9am |
-  [Assignment - Week 4 - Design Hero](#)   
100 points | Jul 8 at 9am |
-  [Week 4 Discussion: Design Period of The Week Discussion](#)   
100 points | Jul 8 at 9am |

# Class Online Resources

## New School Library

<https://library.newschool.edu/>

**Meggs' History of Graphic Design 6th Edition**  
by Philip B. Meggs, Alston W. Purvis

[http://bobcat.library.nyu.edu/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=nyu\\_aleph005978938&context=U&vid=NS2-NUI&lang=en\\_US](http://bobcat.library.nyu.edu/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=nyu_aleph005978938&context=U&vid=NS2-NUI&lang=en_US)

THE NEW SCHOOL



# LIBRARIES & ARCHIVES

**SERVICE ALERT:** There will be limited access to the UC seventh floor from Sunday, March 31st, until Friday, April 5th. The sixth floor will remain open as usual, and all library services and materials will be available. For more information, please refer to our [event page](#).

- Home
- About
- Hours & Locations
- Access & Borrowing
- Services
- Archives & Special Collections

Renew Items

Books & More

Browse Databases

Visual Resources

Books & More

Digital Collections  
from the Archives

Find Books, Articles, Journals, Archival Collections, AV & More...

Search

Google Scholar

Advanced Search

### Book A Room!

The List & University Center Library conference rooms are available for students and faculty!

### COURSE RESERVES

Find information about accessing and managing course materials.

### RESEARCH GUIDES

Learn how to find research materials for specific subjects or courses.

### ACCESS PRIVILEGES

Know your access privileges for various library-related services.

### ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS

Access primary source materials related to New School history, design history, and much more.

# Graphic Design History Class Online Resources

## Social Twitter

<https://twitter.com/JohnBDeSantis>

**John De Santis**  
@JohnBDeSantis  
Designer, Instructor  
New York, NY  
[johnb@stet.edu](mailto:johnb@stet.edu)  
Joined June 2017  
166 Photos and videos

**Tweets** Tweets & replies Media

**John De Santis** (@JohnBDeSantis) · 3/18  
The Status of Pasandus (1047) - The Public Domain Review [oculphet.github.io/2](https://oculphet.github.io/2)

**Your Tweet activity**  
Your Tweets earned 4,047 impressions over the last 28 days  
[View your top Tweets](#)

**Who to follow** Refresh · Show all

- TA Crafts Studio** (@TACrafts) [Follow](#)
- Gwen** (@Gwen\_fm) [Follow](#)
- Atomia Content** (@content...) [Follow](#)

[Find people you know](#)

**New York trends** Change

- [#NationalWaffleDay](#) 8,078 Tweets
- [#FridayFeeling](#) US Open Tennis is Tweeting about this
- [Seasons](#) 2048 Tweets
- [#DointheMorning](#)

**You Retweeted**

**Guggenheim Museum** (@Guggenheim) · Aug 23  
"Spoon Woman" (1007) is an example of a work that [@Giocometti](#) conceived of in plaster, but also cast later in bronze. See these works side-by-side in [...](#)

# Class Online Resources

## Social Twitter Pinterest

<http://pin.it/j4JKhO>

### John De Santis

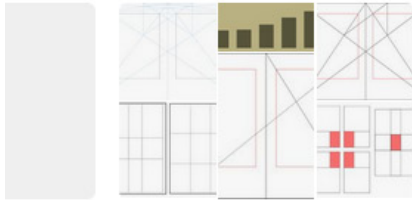
96 Followers

200 Following

[www.johnbattistadesant...](http://www.johnbattistadesant...)



Boards Pins Tries



**GRID**  
109 Pins



**TYPO Bierut Yale Posters**  
27 Pins



**Brooklyn Historical Society**  
89 Pins



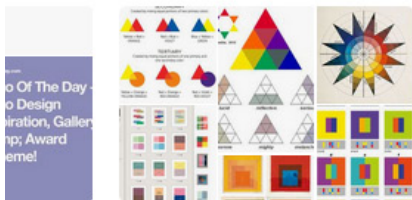
**Museum Promo**  
48 Pins



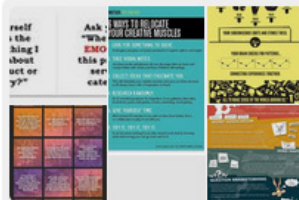
**Brooklyn museum**  
40 Pins



**Polish Poster design**  
159 Pins



**JBD Color Theory**  
53 Pins



**COMD Brainstorming**  
5 Pins



**public theater**  
47 Pins



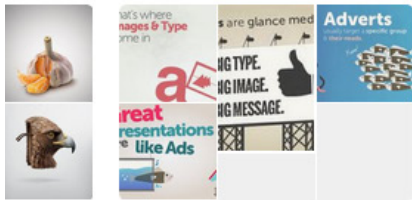
**Domus**  
215 Pins



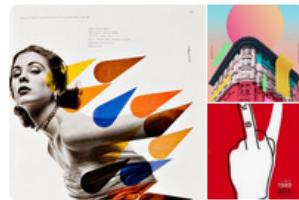
**Massimo Vignelli**  
52 Pins



**TYPOG Five Classic typfaces**  
69 Pins



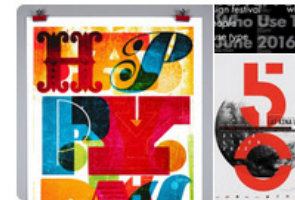
**comd target**  
4 Pins



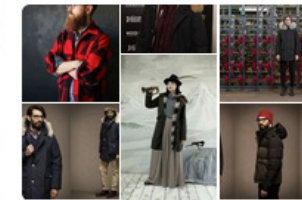
**COMD Communication Design II**  
264 Pins



**Citibike**  
9 Pins



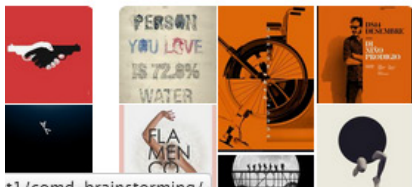
**TYPOG Typography Poster**  
237 Pins



**COMD Woolrich**  
53 Pins



**COMD Ads**  
130 Pins



1 / comd-brainstorming/

